

# Janesville Daily Gazette

VOLUME 1.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, AUGUST 23, 1854.

NUMBER 39.

## THE DAILY GAZETTE

Is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by

**LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.**

TERMS: Five Dollars a year, payable quarterly in advance.

## RATES OF ADVERTISING:

square, 3 weeks, \$2 50; 3 columns, per year, \$27 00;  
3 months, \$6 00; 3 columns, per year, \$61 00;  
6 months, \$12 00; 3 columns, per year, \$122 00;  
1 year, \$24 00; 3 columns, per year, \$244 00.

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Special notices immediately after reading matter, fifty per cent above common rates of advertising.

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Attorney General.....CALE CUSHING.  
Vice President.....DAVID ATCHISON.  
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UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.  
Chief Justice.....ROBERT H. TAYLOR.  
Associate Justice.....JOHN M. McLAUGHLIN.  
do do.....JAMES M. WADDELL.  
do do.....JOHN C. CARHORN.  
do do.....PETER V. DANIEL.  
do do.....SAMUEL NELSON.  
do do.....ROBERT C. GREEN.  
do do.....BEZERMAN R. CURTIS.  
Reporter.....BENJAMIN C. HOWARD.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR WISCONSIN.  
U. S. Judge for the District of Wisconsin.....A. G. MILLER.  
U. S. District Attorney.....JOHN R. SHAWVER.  
U. S. Marshal.....E. V. H. ALEXANDER.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.  
Henry Dodge, of Dodgeville, Iowa County.  
ISAAC P. WALKER, of Waukesha.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.  
First District.....DANIEL WILTS, Jr., of Milwaukee.  
Second District.....JEN. O. EASTMAN, of Platteville.  
Third District.....JOHN B. MACY, of Fond du Lac.

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Receiver.....JONAH WHITNEY.

MINERAL POINT.  
Register.....JOHN C. SOCHRS.  
Receiver.....HENRY O. PLOWMAN.

LA CROSSE.....CYRUS K. LUND.  
Register.....THOROUGH ROBBINS.  
Receiver.....MENASHA.

REGISTER.....JOHN A. BRATTON.  
Receiver.....B. H. MOORE.  
WILLOW RIVER.

REGISTER.....JOHN O. HANNING.  
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Private Secretary.....E. M. HUNTER.  
Lieutenant Governor.....JAN. T. LEWIS.  
Secretary of State.....ALICE T. GRAY.  
Secretary of the State.....JOHN W. HUNT.  
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Deputy Bank Comptroller.....A. M. MYERS.  
State Prison Comptroller.....A. W. STURKES.  
State Librarian.....A. K. REECE.

WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT.  
Chief Justice.....EDWARD V. WURTON.  
Associate Justices.....A. D. SMITH, SAM. CRAWFORD.

CIRCUIT JUDGES.  
Second District.....JAS. R. DOOLITTLE, Racine.  
Third District.....LEW H. HUMPHREY, Milwaukee.  
Fourth District.....CHARLES H. HARRIS, Green Bay.  
Fifth District.....M. C. COHAN, Menomonee Point.  
Sixth District.....W. KNOWLTON, Prairie du Chien.  
Seventh District.....GEORGE W. GATE, Portage.

OFFICERS OF STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.  
President.....E. W. EBBERTON.  
Treasurer.....EDWARD M. MILLER.  
Secretary.....A. C. THOMAS.

OFFICERS OF ROCK COUNTY.  
County Judge.....MOSAS S. PRICHARD.  
Clerk of the Court.....GEORGE W. CRAVEN.  
Sheriff.....WILLIAM H. HOWARD.  
Under Sheriff.....JEROME H. DAVIS.  
District Attorney.....WILLIAM H. REED.  
Register of Deeds.....S. A. MARTIN.  
Treasurer.....R. F. PHARIS.  
Clerk of the Board of Supervisors.....CHANCY P. KING.  
Surveyor.....PETRAK MCFARLANE.  
Coroner.....CALVIN CHAPIN.

OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF JANEVILLE.  
Mayor and President of the Board.....J. B. KIMBALL.  
Clerk.....JOHN J. R. PEASE.  
Marshal.....CHARLES YATES.  
Treasurer.....JOHN W. WHITE.  
Attorney.....J. D. BURKOP.  
School Superintendent.....JOHN L. KIMBALL.  
Surveyor.....A. B. MILLER.

First Ward—B. V. PIXLEY, JAMES H. OGILVIE, R. B. TAYLOR.  
Second Ward—J. J. R. PEASE, E. L. DIMOCK, THOMAS JICKMIN.  
Third Ward—E. A. HOWLING, L. E. STONE, H. O. CLARK.  
Fourth Ward—G. H. WILLIAMS, IRENE MULHOLLAND, WM. P. CONN.

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First Ward.....S. J. BELTON.  
Second Ward.....A. G. BYRNE.  
Third Ward.....L. F. FIELD.  
Fourth Ward.....N. M. CARLSON.

CABINET AND FURNITURE  
WAREHOUSE.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the neatest styles and at the most reasonable prices.

This Shop is open.

Main Street, in Richardson's Block, where he invites the public to CALL and EXAMINE HIS GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Work done to order, on short notice.

Janesville, August 20, 1854.

Just Arrived.

20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber con-

ting, lying on the ground east of the Distillery, for pur-

chasers. Terms—CASH. Enquiry at Jackman & Co.'s

store of Janeville, J. K. KIRK, June 2d, 1854.

CITY BINDERY!

G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder,

Lappin's Block, over Sutherland's Book-Store.

MAGAZINES, Law and Medical Works, Mu-

se, &c., bound in new and substantial manner.

All kinds of Blank Books, Copy Records, &c., ruled and bound to my pattern desired.

April 30, 1853.

44

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

FARWELL & BRO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Exchange Block, Milwaukee street.

THEATRE & EVANS, Physicians and Surgeons, Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

JAMES SUTHERLAND, Whole-sale and Retail Bookseller and Stationer—Lap-

lin's new brick block, east side the river, Janesville.

H. S. SHELTON, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, &c., east side the river, Milwaukee, Janesville.

JANESVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE

SHOP, A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H. BUDDE, Proprietor.

DR. M. H. BUTLER, Physician and Acoustician, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis., Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth.

G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D., Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon, Office at his residence—Brick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church.

F. W. EHRLICH, Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, opposite the Post office, Janesville. Every attention paid to customers.

J. DEWITT REXFORD, Agent, May 20th, 1854.

L. B. & J. F. DRAKE, Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nursery, 2½ miles west of the river.

TRUSSELL, JORDAN & BENNETT, Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents, Office in Empire Block, Janesville.

WM. TRUSSELL, CHAS. S. JORDAN, JNO. R. BENNETT.

SANFORD A. HUDSON, Attorney and Counsellor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery, Office in Lappin's Block, over the Bookstore, Janesville, Wisconsin.

CASE & ARMSTRONG, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery, Office in the Empire Block, Janesville.

JOSEPH S. LANE, Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the village of Janesville, Office at his dwelling, west side of the river, near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at all times when not professionally absent.

JACKMAN, PARKER & CO., Wholesale and Retail Merchants, Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes, &c., Store corner of Main and Milwaukee streets, Janesville.

A. H. MILLER, Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public, Surveying, levelling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to, Office, west side the river, in the R. R. U. R. R. office, Janesville, March 24, 1852.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., Druggists and Apothecaries, Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass and Groceries, General Agents for the most approved Patent Medicines, &c., 24 W. W. HOLDEN, WM. KEMP, WM. H. TALLEMAN.

J. B. DOE, Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the village of Janesville, Office at his dwelling, west side of the river, near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at all times when not professionally absent.

SLOAN & PATTEN, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery, Main street, Janesville, Wisconsin.

E. L. PATTEN, Esq., LL. F. Patten, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for the State of New York.

O. F. MEYER'S TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE, Main street, Janesville, keep always on hand a variety of Cigars, Loose Chewing, Smoking and Plug Tobacco. A superior article of Wine and Liquors also always on hand.

J. DEWITT REXFORD, Attorney and Counsellor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery, Also, agent for the Continental Insurance Company of New York City, having a cash capital of Half a million dollars. Office over the store of Coffey & Babcock, Janesville, Wisconsin.

T. B. WOOLSCROFT, Baker and Confectioner, No. 1, Lappin's Block, corner of Main and Milwaukee streets. All kinds of Cakes, Pies, Crackers, Bread, Canolis, Oysters, Ice Cream, and all other kinds of confections served up on the shortest notice.

PIXLEY & KIMBALL, Sign of the Big Star, Richardson's Block, Main-st., Dealers in Heavy and Shelf Hardware, Mowers, Bar Iron, Steel, Nails, &c., &c., and Manufacturers of Tin, Pewter, Iron and Copper Ware. Janesville, May 21, 1854.

P. A. KIMBALL, NEW YORK CASH STORE, M. C. SMITH & CO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Office in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Saddlery, Crockery, Soaps, Lard, Soap, Butter, &c., &c., and Manufacturers of Tin, Pewter, Iron and Copper Ware. Janesville, May 21, 1854.

OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF JANEVILLE.

First Ward—J. B. KIMBALL.

Second Ward—C. H. HARRIS.

Third Ward—E. A. HOWLING.

Fourth Ward—G. H. WILLIAMS.

Fifth Ward—W. H. KIMBALL.

Sixth Ward—J. D. BURKOP.

Seventh Ward—J. W. WHITE.

Eight Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Ninth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Tenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Eleventh Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twelfth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Thirteenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Fourteenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Fifteenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Sixteenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Seventeenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Eighteenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Nineteenth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twentieth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-first Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-second Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-third Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-fourth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-fifth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-sixth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-seventh Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-eighth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Twenty-ninth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

Thirtieth Ward—J. H. BUDDE.

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VOLUME I.

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Secretary of the Interior—ROBERT McCLELLAN.  
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Attorney General—JAMES CAMPBELL.  
Vice President—CALEB CUSHING.  
Speaker of the House—LYLE BOYD.

### UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice—ROGER B. TANEY.  
Associate Justice—JOHN MCLEAN.  
do do JAMES M. WAYNE.  
do do JOHN C. CATRON.  
do do JOHN A. CAMPBELL.  
do do PETER V. DANIEL.  
do do SAMUEL F. DODGE.  
do do BENJAMIN R. CURTIS.  
Reporter—BENJAMIN C. HOWARD.

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U. S. Judge for the District of Wisconsin—A. G. MILLER.  
U. S. District Attorney—JOHN R. SHARPSTEIN.

U. S. Marshal—S. V. R. ABLEMAN.

### UNITED STATES SENATORS.

HENRY DODGE of Dodgeville, Wis.  
ISAAC F. WALKER of Waukesha.

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Third District—JOHN B. MACT, of Fond du Lac.

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Register—WILSON—A. G. ELLIS.

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Private Secretary—E. M. HUNTER.

Lieutenant Governor—JAS. T. LEWIS.

Secretary of State—ALEX. T. GRAY.

Assistant Secy of State—JOHN W. HUNT.

Treasurer—EDWARD H. JASPER.

Assistant Treasurer—DAN M. SEEVER.

Attorney General—GEORGE H. SMITH.

Superintendent of Public Instruction—H. L. WOODS.

Bank Commissioner—WM. M. DECKER.

Deputy Bank Commissioner—A. M. MCGOWAN.

State Fire Commissioner—A. W. STAKES.

State Librarian—J. KRUEGER.

### WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice—EDWARD V. WHITON.

Associate Justices—A. D. SMITH, SAM. CRAWFORD.

### CIRCUIT JUDGES.

First District—JAS. R. DOOLEY, Racine.

Second District—LEVI HUBBELL, Milwaukee.

Third District—CHARLES H. LARABEE, Ozaukee.

Fourth District—TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay.

Fifth District—M. M. COOPER, Mineral Point.

Sixth District—W. KNOWLTON, Prairie du Chien.

Seventh District—GEORGE W. CATZ, Portage.

### OFFICERS OF STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

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Treasurer—SAM. M. MARSHALL.

Secretary—A. C. INGRAM.

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Sheriff—WILLIAM H. HOWARD.

Under Sheriff—JEROME B. WILSON.

District Attorney—WILLIAM S. BREWER.

Register of Deeds—S. A. MARTIN.

Treasurer—R. F. FRASER.

Clerk of the Board of Supervisors—CHANCY F. KING.

Surveyor—PETER McVEAHN.

Coroner—CALVIN CHAPIN.

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Mayor—J. HOWELL DODD.

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Clerk—AMOS PUGHARD.

Marshal—CHARLES YATES.

Treasurer—JOHN W. WHITE.

Attorney—J. D. RAYFORD.

School Superintendent—JAMES SUTHERLAND.

Assessor—JOHN L. KIMBALL.

Surveyor—A. B. MILLER.

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Second Ward—J. J. R. PEASE, E. L. DUNNOCK, TIMOTHY J. HOWELL.

Third Ward—E. A. HOWELL, L. E. STONE, H. O. CLARK.

Fourth Ward—G. H. WILSON, Ira MILTHORPE, WM. P. COOK.

CITY PHYSICIANS—E. LAWRENCE, R. B. TREAT, O. P. ROBINSON.

### CABINET AND FURNITURE WAREHOUSE.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the neatest style and at the most reasonable prices.

His Shop is on

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where he invites the public to CALL and EXAMINE HIS GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Ware done to order, on short notice.

J. F. MORSE.

Just Arrived.

20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber con-

sisting of Oak, Elm and Maple choice qual-

ity, lying on the ground east of the Distillery, for pur-

chasers. Terms—CASH. Enquire at Jackman & Co.'s

store of J. KERR.

Janesville, June 2d, 1854.

30ft

### CITY BINDERY!

G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder,

Lappin's Block, over Sutherland's Book-Store.

MAGAZINES, Law and Medical Works, Mu-

sic, &c., bound in a neat and substantial manner.

All kinds of Blank Books, County Records, &c., ruled and bound to any pattern desired.

April 30, 1854.

34

### BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

FARWELL & BRO.,  
Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Excelsior Block, Mil-  
waukee street.

TREAT & EVANS,  
Physicians and Surgeons. Office in Empire Block,  
Janesville, Wisconsin.

JAMES SUTHERLAND,  
Wholesale and Retail Bookseller and Stationer—Lap-  
pin's new brick block, east side of the river, Janesville.

H. S. SHELDON,  
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery,  
&c., eastside the river, Main-st., Janesville.

JANEVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE  
SHOP,  
A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H.  
BUDD, Proprietor.

M. H. BUTLER,  
Physician and Acconcheur, Plymouth, Rock county,  
Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's  
Hotel, Plymouth.

G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D.,  
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his  
residence—Brick Cottage, west of the Episcopal  
Church.

F. W. EHRLICH,  
Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, oppo-  
site the Post office, Janesville. Every attention paid  
to customers.

May 30th, 1854.

E. B. & J. F. DRAKE,  
Have for sale, a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental  
Tree Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nur-  
sey, 2 miles west of the river.

TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT,  
Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in  
Empire Block, Janesville.

WM. TRUSDELL, CHAS. S. JORDAN, JNO. R. BENNETT.

CASE & ARMSTRONG,  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in  
Chancery. Office in the Empire Block, Janesville.  
JOHN M. CASE, [20] JAMES ARMSTRONG.

DOTY & BURNHAM,  
Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturers, one door north of  
Doty's Mechanics' Block, Main-st., Janesville, Wis.,  
where at all times a complete assortiment of the above  
articles may be found.

DR. JOSEPH S. LANE,  
Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the village of Janes-  
ville. Office at his dwelling, west side of the river,  
near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at  
all times when not professionally absent.

JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.,  
Wholesale and Retail Merchants. Dealers in Dry  
Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes,  
&c. Store corner of Main and Milwaukee streets.

A. B. MILLER,  
Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public, Sur-  
veying, leveling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to.  
Office west side the river, in the R. H. Y. U. R. R. of-  
fice, Janesville, March 24, 1852.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.,  
Druggists and Apothecaries. Dealers in Paints, Oils,  
Glass and Groceries. General Agents for the most  
approved Patent Medicines. WM. KEMP, [24] WM. H. TALLEMAN.

J. B. DOE,  
Banker and Exchange Broker—Office in Tallman's  
Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

85th Drafts for sale on any of the principal  
cities of the Union. Particular attention paid to col-  
lections, and money promptly remitted.

SLOAN & PATTEN,  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in  
Chancery. Main street, Janesville, Wisconsin.

I. C. STONE, L. F. PATTERNSON.

FARMERS' INSURANCE CO., OSCEOLA COUNTY N. Y.

AMERICAN INSURANCE CO., UTICA, N. Y.

MILWAUKEE MUTUAL, MILWAUKEE, WI.,  
Capital \$150,000.

DODGE COUNTY MUTUAL, WAUPACA, WIS.,  
Capital \$100,000.

EDWIN HYLTON, Pres. CHARLES C. CHENEY, V. Pres. L. B.  
HILLS, Sec.

AMERICAN TEMPERANCE LIFE INSURANCE CO.,  
OF HARTFORD, CT., Capital \$100,000.

NEW ENGLAND LIVE STOCK INSURANCE CO.  
Capital, \$100,000.

UTICA LIVE STOCK INSURANCE COMPANY.  
Capital, \$50,000.

PIXTON & KIMBALL,  
Baker and Confectioner, No. 1, Lappin's Block, corner  
of Main and Milwaukee streets. All kinds of Cakes,  
Pies, Crackers, Bread, Candies, Oysters, Ice Cream,  
and all other kinds of eatables served up on the short-  
est notice.

PIXLEY & KIMBALL,  
Sign of the Big Saus, Richardson's Block, Main-st.,  
Dealers in Heavy and Sheel Hardware, Stoves, Bar-  
rels, Steel, Nails, etc. &c., and Manufacturers of Tin,  
Sheet Iron and Copper Ware. [Janesville, May 24, 1854]

R. F. PHELPS,  
MERCHANT.

MERCHANDISE & PEASE,  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in  
Chancery. Also, agent for the Continental Insurance  
Company of New York City, having a cash capital of  
Half a million dollars. Office over the store of Coyle & Babcock, Janesville.

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Secretary of the Navy, JAMES C. DOUGLASS.

Secretary of War, JEFFERSON DAVIS.

Postmaster General, JAMES CAMPBELL.

Attorney General, CALIF. CUSHING.

Vice President, DAVID ATCHISON.

Speaker of the House, LYNN BOUDREAU.

#### UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice, ROGER B. TANEY.

Associate Justice, JOHN McLAUGHLIN.

do do, JAMES M. WENDELL.

do do, JOHN CATRON.

do do, JAMES A. CAMPBELL.

do do, PETER V. DANIEL.

do do, SAMUEL D. DOUGLASS.

do do, DEWEY G. GRANT.

do do, BENJAMIN R. GURSTIN.

do do, BENJAMIN C. HOWARD.

#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR WISCONSIN.

U. S. Judge for the District of Wisconsin, A. G. MILLER.

U. S. District Attorney, JOHN R. SHARPSTEIN.

U. S. Marshal, S. V. R. ABLEMAN.

#### UNITED STATES SENATORS.

HEZEKIAH DODGE, of Dodgeville, Iowa County.

ISAAC F. WALKER, of Winona.

#### REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

First District, DANIEL WELLS, JR., of Milwaukee.

Second District, JOHN C. EASTMAN, of Platteville.

Third District, JOHN B. MACY, of Fond du Lac.

#### LAND OFFICERS.

MILWAUKEE, J. H. KIMBALL.

Register, J. H. KIMBALL.

Receiver, J. H. KIMBALL.

#### MINERAL POINT.

JOHN C. SOCIERS.

Receiver, HENRY O. PLUMMER.

#### EA CROSS.

CYRUS K. LORDE.

Register, CYRUS K. LORDE.

Receiver, CYRUS K. LORDE.

#### NEARBY.

JOHN A. BYRNE.

do, H. H. BROOKS.

#### WILLOW RIVER.

JOHN O. HENNING.

OTIS HOYT.

#### REGISTER.

STEVENS POINT.

ABRAHAM BILWLEY.

Receiver, A. G. ELLIS.

#### WISCONSIN STATE OFFICERS.

Governor, W. A. BARSTOW.

Private Secretary, E. M. HUNTER.

Lieutenant Governor, JAS. T. LEWIS.

Secretary of State, ALICE T. GRAY.

Assistant Secy. of State, JOHN W. HUNT.

Treasurer, EDWARD H. JANSEN.

Assistant Treasurer, DAN M. SEALEY.

Attorney General, GEORGE R. SMITH.

Superintendent Public Instruction, H. W. DETHMOR.

Bank Commissioner, WM. M. DETHMOR.

Deputy Bank Commissioner, A. M. MENZES.

State Prison Commissioner, A. W. STARKS.

State Librarian, A. KUEHL.

#### WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice, JOSEPH W. WHITON.

Associate Justice, A. D. SMITH, SAM. CRAWFORD.

#### CIRCUIT JUDGES.

JAS. R. DOOLITTLE, Racine.

LEVI HUNDELL, Milwaukee.

CHARLES H. LAMERE, Ozaukee.

TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay.

M. M. COHEN, Mineral Point.

W. KNOWLTON, Prairie du Chien.

GEORGE W. GATE, Portage.

#### OFFICERS OF STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

President, E. W. PROFFITT.

Treasurer, SAM. MARSHALL.

Secretary, A. C. INGRAM.

#### OFFICERS OF ROCK COUNTY.

County Judge, MOSES RICHARD.

Clerk of the Court, GEORGE C. COOPER.

Surrogate, W. H. HOWARD.

District Attorney, JEROME B. DAVIS.

Register, S. A. MARTIN.

Recorder, K. F. PRACHEL.

Clerk of the Board of Supervisors, CHANCY P. KING.

Surveyor, PETER MCNAUL.

Coroner, CALVIN CHAPIN.

#### OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF JANEVILLE.

Mayor, J. B. WOODLIE.

President of the Board, JOHN J. R. PEASE.

Marshal, CHARLES YATES.

Treasurer, JOHN W. WHITE.

Attorney, J. D. REXFORD.

School Superintendent, JOHN C. KELLY.

Assessor, A. B. MILLER.

Surveyor, ALDERMEN.

First Ward, B. F. PIXLEY, JAMES H. OGILVIE, R. B. TAYLOR.

Second Ward, J. J. R. PEASE, E. L. DUNOCK, TIMOTHY JACKMAN.

Third Ward, E. A. HOWLAND, L. E. STONE, H. O. CLARK.

Fourth Ward, G. H. WILLISTON, Ira MILTON, WM. P. COON.

#### CABINET AND FURNITURE WAREHOUSE.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the neatest styles and at the most reasonable prices.

His shop is

Main Street, in Richardson's Block,

where he invites the public to CALL and EXAMINE HIS GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Ware done to order, on short notice.

J. F. MORSE,

Janesville, August 20, 1854.

501

#### Just Arrived.

20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber con-

sisting of Oak, Elm and Maple choice qual-

ity, lying on the ground east of the Distillery, Con-

ference Terms—CASH. Enquire at Jackson & Co.

store of

J. KERR,

Janesville, June 2d, 1854.

304

#### CITY BINDERY!

G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder,

Richardson's Block, over Sutherland's Book-Store.

MAGAZINES, Law and Medical Works, Mu-

sic, bound in a neat and substantial manner.

All kinds of Blank Books, County Records, &c., ruled

and bound to any pattern desired.

April 30, 1854.

34

#### City Bindery!

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L. KNOX, Book-Binder,

# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE 111: WISCONSIN,  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 23, 1854.

## ROCK COUNTY REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

The electors of Rock county who are determined to support no man for office who is not positively and fully committed to the support of the principles announced in the "Republican Platform" adopted at Madison on the 18th of July last, and whose personal character, political associations and private conduct, do not afford a guarantee that he is reliable, are invited to meet in their respective townships or wards at the place of holding the last township or ward election, on Tuesday the 10th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of effecting a thorough organization of the Republican party in their towns or wards, and of appointing delegates to a county convention hereby called at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY the 13th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P. M., to nominate a county ticket.

The towns and wards will be entitled to representatives in the county convention as follows:—to wit:

Avon,	3	Janesville, 1st ward 4
Bolton,	10	" 2d ward 4
Bradford,	4	" 3d ward 2
Center,	3	" 4th ward 5
Clinton,	5	Milton, 5
Fulton,	4	Magnolia, 5
Harmony,	4	Newark, 4
Lima,	4	Plymouth, 4
Johnstown,	5	Porter, 4
La Prairie,	3	Rock, 4
Janesville, town,	8	Spring Valley, 5
Turtle,	5	Union, 5
L. P. HARVEY,	J. H. REDD,	
JOHN HOWE,	R. G. COLLEY,	
G. H. WILLISTON,	A. HASKINS,	
PETER SCHMITZ,	J. DAWSON,	
E. VINCENT,		
County Committee.		

## 17TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT CONVENTION.

At the same time and place above designated in the respective towns and wards for meetings, to choose delegates to the county convention, the Republican electors of the wards of the city of Janesville, and of the towns in this county comprised in the 17th senatorial district, are requested to select an equal number of delegates to which they are entitled under the above appointment in the county convention, to represent them in a senatorial convention hereby called at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY the 12th day of October next at 11 o'clock, A. M., to nominate a candidate for senator.

By order of the County Committee.

## Congressional Convention—Second District.

The electors of the second congressional district of Wisconsin, comprising the counties of Rock, Green, Dane, Iowa, Lafayette, Grant, Richland, Sauk, Adams, Portage, Marathon, Crawford, Barron, La Crosse, Monroe, Polk, Pierce, Trempealeau, Elk, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Buffalo, St. Croix, Douglass and La Pointe, who are opposed to the Nebraska iniquity, and in favor of the principles announced in the "REPUBLICAN" platform, adopted at Madison July 18th, are invited to meet in their respective assembly districts, and select two delegates from each to represent them in a congressional convention to be held at Mineral Point on Wednesday, the 18th of September, at 12 o'clock M., to nominate a candidate to be supported at the approaching election. By order of the state central committee,

W. M. A. WHITE, Chairman.

Madison, August 14.

## Assembly District Conventions—Rock County.

The electors of Rock county who are opposed to the Nebraska iniquity and in favor of the principles announced in the Republican platform adopted at Madison, July 18th, are requested to meet in MASS CONVENTION at the places designated below in their respective Assembly Districts, on TUESDAY, 5th of September next, at 2 o'clock P. M., and select two delegates from each Assembly District to represent them in the Congressional Convention called at Mineral Point on the 18th of September. The Convention for the

Assembly, etc., will be appointed at the Court House in Janesville.

Edo. & District, at the office of Samuel Brown Esq. in the new Hotel building, Beloit.

Milton, Lima, &c. District, at Johnson's Hotel, Johnstown Center.

Montgomery, etc., at the office of George Clegg's Hotel, Spring Valley.

Every voter who desires a true man to represent this District in the National Legislature, should feel an interest in promoting a full attendance at the Mass Conventions and in securing a full representation from his District in the Congressional Convention.

L. P. HARVEY, J. H. REDD,  
JOHN HOWE, R. G. COLLEY,  
E. VINCENT, G. H. WILLISTON,  
J. DAWSON, A. HASKINS,  
PETER SCHMITZ,  
S. G. COLLEY,  
County Committee.

The call for the various conventions have crowded upon us so "thick and fast" that we have not been able to call attention to them individually as we should like to have done. But they are none the less important, and we trust our friends will act promptly upon them, when the time arrives. The success of the anti-Nebraska movement in other quarters should not only be held as an encouragement, but as an admonition not to fall below the glorious example set by others.

THE SARATOGA CONVENTION.—This convention was attended by delegates from every county in the state, except Columbia, Franklin, Sullivan and Suffolk, numbering about 400. Hon. Wm. T. McCoun, of Queens county, presided. Mr. Greeley was on the committee of resolution and reported a series, with a long preamble, which altogether, amounted to a declaration that "all territory of the United States must henceforth be free territory, and all states hereafter must come in as free states." [Received with nine cheers.] The last of the resolutions approved the course pursued by the people of Vermont, Connecticut, Iowa, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, &c., in postponing or disregarding their minor differences and acting together in the cause of freedom, and commended their spirit to the freemen of New York and other states.

A resolution to nominate a state ticket was laid on the table, and the convention adjourned to meet again on the 26th of September at Auburn, to make nominations.

The most remarkable case of conscience of modern times, is that of Gerrit Smith, who, it is stated in settling with the sergeant-at-arms, was entitled to about \$500 legal mileage, but only took about \$90, being eight dollars a day while coming and going, and actual traveling expenses.

RECONSIDERED.—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free banks of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

The Madison Journal has the following in reference to candidates for congress, in the district:

CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATE.—It is about time for the republicans to be casting about for a proper man to support for congress at the coming campaign. We have heard no one suggested as yet, in this district. We are happily not overwhelmed with candidates, as is the case with the "democracy." Our party is not composed of office-seekers. It is made up of men who have ability and independence enough to maintain themselves without office. We do not know of a single man in the whole district who is figuring for the nomination. We must however endeavor to select a man in every way reliable, and one who has the ability to attend to the interests of his constituents as they should be. It would therefore be well for papers in the district to express their opinions and to point out the proper man. We find the following paragraph in the Janesville Gazette, respecting the re-election of Mr. Washburne of Illinois:

"We hope and believe that Mr. Washburne will be re-elected, and whether the voters of his district label him "whig," or something else, is not very essential, so long as they get the man. The Washburne family is good stock to select from."

This Mr. Washburne has also a brother in congress—Mr. Washburne of Maine. Both have made excellent members; both have been true as steel to the great principles of human liberty and true republicanism. The republicans of Illinois and of Maine are in favor of their re-election, and this reminds us that a third brother resides at Mineral Point in this district. He is quite an old resident of the state, is an active, intelligent, straight-forward business man, pretty well known in the district, and we presume would make as good a member of congress as his brothers. We concur with the Gazette that the "stock" is a good one to select from.

Harlow S. Orton of this place is another gentleman well qualified for the station, and possesses, in addition to excellent practical business talent, qualifications for public speaking and debate not surpassed by any gentleman in the state.

Orsamus Cole, of Grant, is another gentleman whose qualifications strongly recommend him to the consideration of the people. He has been tried and not found wanting. If he would accept the nomination, we could rely upon being well represented in the next congress.

There are a number of other excellent men in the district, for whose election we would gladly labor; and we wish to hear some expression from our contemporaries, as to who is the best man to unite the anti-Nebraska sentiment of the district, and call out the entire vote of the republican party.

The Milwaukee News say the worst aspect of the late "abolition" triumph in Iowa is that it will probably prevent the return of the Hon. A. C. Dodge to the senate. It is strange what peculiar tastes some men have. We don't believe the News could find one in a thousand to agree with it in this statement. On the contrary, most people look upon that as the very best part of the triumph. The public have long ago voted Augustus Caesar Dodge a nuisance in the senate, and the people of Iowa have determined to act in accordance with this prevailing sentiment.

The Prair du Chien Courier, an independent paper, but strongly inclined to favor the democratic side of politics when there is any possible chance of doing so, makes the following plain, common sense remarks about the veto of the river and harbor appropriation bill. It speaks the sentiments probably of nine tenths of all the democrats in the west, but still, with a strange and unaccountable inconsistency, they will persist in aiding to place men in power who they know will enact the same thing over again. How long will it be before men will begin to act as they talk and think?

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THE VETO.—On the fourth inst. the president returned to the "house of representatives in which it originated," the river and harbor appropriation bill with his veto message. He intimates that the bill came in too near the end of the session to allow him to prepare an argument on the subject such as he could produce if he had leisure. We are glad it was so. It is bad enough to deny the people the use of their own money for necessary and highly important public improvements, without overwhelming them with half an acre of contemptible twaddle, such as now-a-days comes from the white house, in the shape of constitutional arguments. How happens it that congress never understands the subject as the president does? Why will the house of representatives pass a bill every year, which the chief magistrate cannot sign? And why is it that that unfortunate bill is invariably the only one the people care a fig about? Congress will not do anything of real public utility except the passage of annual appropriations for the improvement of our rivers and harbors, and the president will not let them do that. So, between them we get no legislation at all worth having. Mr. Pierce's pretence that he was compelled to withhold his assent from the bill because it contained provisions for local improvements is sheer nonsense. Every improvement has to some extent a merely local value, and every improvement is to some extent a general benefit, and it would not be asking too much of the president, to insist that he should permit the members of congress coming as they do from all parts of the country to know what works are of sufficient general utility to justify the assistance of government. Can't we have a congress that knows as much as the president, and a president that knows something?

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JUSTIFYING THE VETO OF THE RIVER AND HARBOR BILL.—The Sheboygan Journal and the News of this city, approve of the president's veto of the river and harbor bill, and think that, in so doing, he was carrying out democratic principles. Why didn't they advocate such doctrine two years ago, when Pierce was running for the presidency? It would not do then. To have come out openly and candidly, and published Gen. Pierce's position in regard to river and harbor improvements, would have defeated him overwhelmingly in all the western states. We are glad to perceive that but very few, even of the democratic journals of the west, have the brazen impudence and hardihood to attempt to justify the conduct of president Pierce in vetoing the river and harbor bill. A few antislavery sheets, of the rankest, and most rabid pro-slavery character, which have sworn to sustain every act of the present administration, no matter how base and treacherous to the best interest of the nation, will, of course, seek to deduce the people into the belief that the veto was all right, that the president is a firm friend of western interests, and that he withheld his signature from the harbor bill because he had conscientious scruples as to its constitutionality; and that they will find it up-hill business.—*Pond du Lac Union.*

The Hartford Times, the leading democratic paper in Conn., and the only one of the least importance, that has not been brought up by the administration, says that the circumstances "did not justify the entire destruction of the town, (of San Juan,) involving many innocent persons in losses and inconvenience. The cause was not aggravated enough for the punishment."

THE SALARIES IN THE DEPARTMENTS AT WASHINGTON, with the mileage and per diem of members, amounts to \$1,845,636. \$1,300,000 are set down for the pay, mileage and other contingent expenses of the two houses—or \$400 per member, besides \$80,000 for printing for part of the last session; and over \$20,000 more for books voted and distributed to members of congress. There are thousands more for reporting the debates in the Washington papers. The judicial expenses of the government run well on to a million of dollars.

LOW NECKED DRESSES.—It is said when the Turkish officer Amin Bey, during his last visit to this country, attended some fashionable parties at Washington, he remarked that on going into our society, he expected to see "as many" American ladies, but not "as much."

NEW HOTEL IN NEW YORK.—Notwithstanding the unfavorable time with hotel keepers, we see it stated that the upper part of the building now being erected by Dr. Braden on Broadway, Canal and Lispenard sts., has been arranged for a hotel, on the European plan, and has been leased to Mr. W. A. Radford. The rent of this building—stores, hotel, &c., will amount to about \$40,000.

RECONSIDERED.—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free banks of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

FROM THE ENGRAVING PARADE.—KANSAS, J. L. 1854.—I am happy to inform my friends and your readers generally, that the pioneer party of the Massachusetts emigrant did company arrived here safe last night, being six days from Boston, and five from Elizabeth. This may be set down as the actual time between our city and Kansas. All of the party are really healthy—not a case of sickness occurred during the trip. What a volume might be written concerning our noble boat and its mixed cargo! We had four Potawatamies going to the Kankakee Indians, from Milwaukee. We had six slaves with their masters going to work camp in Lexington, Missouri. Some of them appear happy in their midnight ignorance. The master of one said he paid \$1400 for him. One poor fellow has left a wife and five children in Kentucky, but his master was compelled to sell him to save himself from ruin. We had many slave-owners on board, some of whom talked loud about tar and feathers on our arrival.

Flour is \$3.75 per cwt., butter 12 1/2cts. per lb., beef 5c., wood \$2.50 per cord, &c. I never expected to see such corn. No rain has fallen for fifty days, which is very uncommon, but the black soil is many feet deep.

Those thinking of coming had better keep cool this hot weather, and make preparations to meet some difficulties and receive in return 160 acres of excellent land. I shall keep you posted as we proceed.

But here we are in this city. We called together "the munity-making crew," as we were called, loaded our rifles, and appointed our men to give the word in case any emergency occurred demanding their use. In answer to inquiries, we told the slave-owners that we meant to be prepared in case we fell in with a flock of wild geese or other game. While on the boat one man boasted that word had been sent on to give us such a warm reception as would prevent any more "thieves and paupers" from coming on the east.

This morning we are making preparations for traveling 35 miles to the Waharous territory, which our agents say is the best land on this side of the globe, and they doubt whether the other side can produce any half as good.

I would say to the reader of this, that on coming up the Missouri I saw splendid land, but never did I see anything like the land here. It costs a man not less than \$40 or \$50 to come here and return.—*Cor. Rochester Democrat.*

THE PHASES OF LIFE.—The Baltimore American says that on Friday morning a lady appeared at the mayor's office in Baltimore, and asked aid to bury the remains of a cousin's husband, who had just died after a disease of ten years' standing. The wife, who for a long time had supported the family by the labor of her hands, had been obliged to leave her work, her husband, for the purpose of ministering at the bedside of her husband. On the previous week she had sold the last bed, that on which he repose, to procure a small amount of food to sustain life. She had become indebted to the amount of eleven dollars for house rent, and on the day before (Thursday) her landlord had seized and sold the remainder of her property—which realized the sum of two dollars. Entirely destitute of food and furniture, the family remained in the house, and the father died without even a pillow on which to repose his head.

The unfortunate widow, thus destitute and starving, was a niece of the late John McDonough, the New Orleans millionaire. She is left to struggle through the world in abject poverty, while his ample estate is given to already rich and independent corporations. The lady who appeared at the mayor's office in behalf of her husband, was also a niece of Mr. McDonough, and was too poor to render any assistance to the suffering one. Her recital touched the kindly feelings of those present, and in a few moments a sufficient amount of money was contributed to bury the dead.

RULES FOR REDUCING ACRES TO SQUARE MILES.—Cut off three figures from the right

and increase the remainder by fifty six and a quarter per cent: thus, 16,000 square acres. Cut off three, the remainder is 16. Add 8 which is fifty per cent, the sum is 24. Again add 1, which is one sixteenth, or six and a quarter per cent, the sum is 25 (square miles).—*Proof: 25x40=1,600.*

This rule is very convenient for reading congressional and other talk about acres of large amount, when one wishes merely an approximation to the more intelligible denomination of square miles. For this purpose the six and a quarter per cent may be omitted. Thus Mr. Gwin, in Congress, proposes to give the Pacific railroad company alternate sections of land amounting to 40,000,000 square acres. Most newspaper readers have no practical comprehension of that surface thus expressed. But to 40,000 add 20,000 making 60,000 square miles, and every school-boy knows it is a surface just about as large as the state of Georgia, or Missouri, or Illinois. If he is "very particular" he may stop reading the article and cipher out the sixteenth, which in the case supposed is 2500 square miles.

MORTALITY OF THE COUNTY POOR HOUSE IN JULY.—A careful examination of the official report of Dr. Pratt to the board of health, and of the certificate of death from the same source, furnishes us the following catalogue for the month of July:

There died of cholera 27 males and 29 females.

Add Mr. Otis and Mr. Hubbard..... 2

Total deaths from cholera..... 57

" " other diseases..... 9

Total mortality for the month..... 66

Of the 55 deaths by cholera pauper inmates, 25 were from the insane department, containing 53 inmates.

If we take the number of inmates at 279, as given by the superintendents, we find from the above statement, that one-fifth of the entire population of the institution has died of cholera in a single month. The same ratio of mortality in the city would have swept off 16,000 souls.—*Buzz. Com. Ad.</i*





# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE :: WISCONSIN  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 23, 1854.

## ROCK COUNTY REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

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The towns and wards will be entitled to representation in the county convention as follows:—

Avon,	3	Janesville 1st ward 4
Beloit,	10	" 2d ward 4
Braxford,	4	" 3d ward 4
Custer,	5	" 4th ward 5
Clinton,	5	Milton,
Fulton,	4	Magnolia,
Harmony,	4	Newark,
Lima,	4	Plymouth,
Johnstown,	5	Porter,
La Prairie,	8	Rock,
Janesville, town,	6	Spring Valley,
Turtle,	6	Union,
L. P. HARVEY,		J. H. BUDD,
JOHN HOWE,		G. S. COLLEY,
G. H. WILLISTON,		A. HOSKINS,
PETER SCHMITZ,		J. DAWSON,
E. VINCENT,		
County Committee.		

## 17TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT CONVENTION.

At the same time and place above designated in the respective towns and wards for meetings, to choose delegates to the county convention, the Republican electors of the wards of the city of Janesville, and of the towns in this county comprised in the 17th senatorial district, are requested to select an equal number of delegates to which they are entitled under the above appointment in the county convention, to represent them in a senatorial convention hereby called at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY the 12th day of October next at 11 o'clock A. M., to nominate a candidate for senator.

By order of the County Committee.

## Congressional Convention—Second District.

The electors of the second congressional district of Wisconsin, comprising the counties of Rock, Green, Dane, Iowa, Lafayette, Grant, Richland, Sauk, Adams, Portage, Marathon, Crawford, Bad Ax, La Crosse, Monroe, Polk, Pierce, Trempe a la Cau, Elk, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Buffalo, St. Croix, Douglas and La Pointe, who are opposed to the Nebraska iniquity, and in favor of the principles announced in the "REPUBLICAN" platform, adopted at Madison July 18th, are invited to meet in their respective assembly districts and select two delegates from each to represent them in a congressional convention to be held at Mineral Point on Wednesday, the 18th of September, at 12 o'clock M., to nominate a candidate to be supported at the approaching election. By order of the state central committee,

W.M. A. WHITE, Chairman.

## Assembly District Conventions—Rock County.

The ELECTORS of Rock county who are opposed to the Nebraska iniquity and in favor of the principles announced in the Republican platform adopted at Madison, July 18th, are requested to meet in their respective Assembly Districts, on TUESDAY, 5th of September next, at 2 o'clock P. M., and select two delegates from each Assembly District to represent them in the Congressional Convention called at Mineral Point on the 18th of September. The Convention for the

Assembly Districts is appointed at the Court House in Janesville.

Beloit, etc. District, at the office of Samuel Howson Esq. in the new Hotel building, Beloit.

Milton, Iona, etc. District, at Johnson's Hotel, Johnstown Centre.

Marion, etc. District, at Chapp's Hotel, Spring Valley, etc.

Every voter who desires a true man to represent this District in the National Legislature, should feel an interest in promoting a full attendance at the Mass Conventions and insuring a full representation from this District in the Congressional Convention.

L. P. HARVEY,  
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County Committee.

The calls for the various conventions have crowded upon us so "thick and fast" that we have not been able to call attention to them individually as we should like to have done. But they are none the less important, and we trust our friends will act promptly upon them, when the time arrives. The success of the anti-Nebraska movement in other quarters should not only be held as an encouragement, but as an admonition not to fall below the glorious example set us by others.

THE SARATOGA CONVENTION.—This convention was attended by delegates from every county in the state, except Columbia, Franklin, Sullivan and Suffolk, numbering about 400. Hon. Wm. T. McCoun, of Queens county, presided. Mr. Greeley was on the committee of resolutions and reported a series, with a long preamble, which altogether, amounted to a declaration that "all territory of the United States must henceforth be free territory, and all states hereafter must come in as free states." [Received with nine cheers.] The last of the resolutions approved the course pursued by the people of Vermont, Connecticut, Iowa, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, &c., in postponing or disregarding their minor differences and acting together in the cause of freedom, and commended their spirit to the frequent of New York and other states.

A resolution to nominate a state ticket was laid on the table, and the convention adjourned to meet again on the 26th of September at Auburn, to make nominations.

The most remarkable case of conscience of modern times, is that of Gerrit Smith, who, it is stated in settling with the sergeant-at-arms, was entitled to about \$300 legal mileage, but only took about \$90, being eight dollars a day while coming and going, and actual traveling expenses.

RECONSIDERED.—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free bank of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

The Madison Journal has the following in reference to candidates for congress in this district:

**CONSTITUTIONAL CANDIDATE.**—It is about time for the republicans to be casting about for a proper man to support for congress at the coming campaign. We have heard no one suggested as yet, in this district. We are happily not overwhelmed with candidates, as is the case with the "democracy." Our party is not composed of office-seekers. It is made up of men who have ability and independence enough to maintain themselves without office. We do not know of a single man in the whole district, who is figuring for the nomination. We must however endeavor to select a man in every way reliable, and one who has the ability to attend to the interests of his constituents as they should be. It would therefore be well for papers in the district to express their opinions and to point out the proper man. We find the following paragraph in the Janesville Gazette, respecting the re-election of Mr. Washburne of Illinois:

"We hope and believe that Mr. Washburne will be re-elected, and whether the voters of his district label him "whig," or something else, is not very essential, so long as they get the man. The Washburne family is good stock to select from."

This Mr. Washburne has also a brother in congress—Mr. Washburne of Maine. Both have made excellent members; both have been true as steel to the great principles of human liberty and true republicanism. The republicans of Illinois and of Maine are in favor of their re-election, and this reminds us that a third brother resides at Mineral Point in this district. He is quite an old resident of the state, is an active, intelligent, straight-forward business man, pretty well known in the district, and we presume would make as good a member of congress as his brothers. We concur with the Gazette that the "stock" is a good one to select from.

Harlow S. Orton of this place in another gentleman well qualified for the station, and possesses, in addition to excellent practical business talent, qualifications for public speaking and debate not surpassed by any gentleman in the state.

Orsamus Cole, of Grant, is another gentleman whose qualifications strongly recommend him to the consideration of the people. He has been tried and not found wanting. If he would accept the nomination, we could rely upon being well represented in the next congress.

There are a number of other excellent men in the district, for whom election we would gladly labor; and we wish to hear some expression from our contemporaries, as to who is the best man to unite the anti-Nebraska sentiment of the district, and call out the entire vote of the republican party.

The Milwaukee News says the worst aspect of the late "abolition" triumph in Iowa is that it will probably prevent the return of the Hon. A. C. Dodge to the senate. It is strange what peculiar tastes some men have. We don't believe the News could find one in a thousand to agree with it in this statement. On the contrary, most people look upon that as the very best part of the triumph. The public have long ago voted Augustus Caesar Dodge a nuisance in the senate, and the people of Iowa have determined to act in accordance with this prevailing sentiment.

The Praire du Chien Courier, an independent paper, but strongly inclined to favor the democratic side of politics when there is any possible chance of doing so, makes the following plain, common sense remarks about the veto of the river and harbor appropriation bill. It speaks the sentiments probably of nine-tenths of all the democrats in the west, but still, with a strange and unaccountable inconsistency, they will persist in aiding to place men in power who they know will enact the same thing over again. How long will it be before men will begin to act as they talk and think?

The Veto.—On the fourth inst. the president returned to the "house of representatives in which it originated," the river and harbor appropriation bill with his veto message. He intimated that the bill came in too near the end of the session to allow him to prepare an argument on the subject such as he could produce if he had leisure. We are glad it was so. It is bad enough to deny the people the use of their own money for necessary and highly important public improvements, without overwhelming them with half an acre of contemptible twaddle, such as now-a-days comes from the white house, in the shape of constitutional arguments. Howbeit that it congress never understands the subject as the president does? Why will the house of representatives pass a bill every year, which the chief magistrate cannot sign? And why is it that that unfortunate bill is invariably the only one the people care a fig about? Congress will not do anything of real public utility except the passage of annual appropriations for the improvement of our rivers and harbors, and the president will not let them do that. So, between them we get no legislation at all worth having. Mr. Pierce's pretence that he was compelled to withhold his assent from the bill because it contained provisions for local improvements is sheer nonsense. Every improvement has to some extent a merely local value, and every improvement is to some extent a general benefit, and it would not be asking too much of the president, to insist that he should permit the members of congress coming as they do from all parts of the country to know what works are of sufficient general utility to justify the assistance of government. Can't we have a congress that knows as much as the president, and a president that knows something?

THE SALARIES IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

The salaries in the departments at Washington, with the mileage and per diem of members, amounts to \$1,845,638. \$1,300,000 are set down for the pay, mileage and other contingent expenses of the two houses—or \$400 per member, besides \$80,000 for printing for part of the last session; and over \$20,000 more for books voted and distributed to members of congress. There are thousands more for reporting the debates in the Washington papers. The judicial expenses of the government run well on to a million of dollars.

LOW NECKED DRESSES.—It is said when the Turkish officer Amin Bey, during his last visit to this country, attended some fashionable parties at Washington, he remarked that on going into our society, he expected to see "as many" of American ladies, but not "as much."

NEW HOTEL IN NEW YORK.—Notwithstanding the unfavorable time with hotel keepers, we see it stated that the upper part of the building now being erected by Dr. Brandreth on Broadway, Canal and Lispenard sts., has been arranged for a hotel, on the European plan, and has been leased to Mr. W. A. Radford. The rent of this building—stores, hotel, &c., will amount to about \$40,000.

RECONSIDERED.—The Cincinnati bankers have

decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free

bank of the denomination of \$5 and upwards,

for the present.

FROM THE ENIGMATIC PART.—KANSAS, JULY 20.—I am happy to inform my friends and townsmen generally, that the plague party of the Massachusetts emigrant company are now here safe and sound, being now training days from Boston, and safe from the Rednecks.

This may be set down as the actual date between our city and Kansas. All of the party are really healthy—not a case of sickness occurred during the trip. What a volume might be written concerning our noble boat and its mixed cargo! We had four *Colombian* steamer going to the Kickapoo Indians, five *Mississippi*. We had six slaves with their masters going to work *hemp* in Lexington, Missouri. Some of them appear happy in their midnight ignorance. The master of one said he paid \$1400 for him. One poor fellow has left a wife and five children in Kentucky, but his master was compelled to sell him to save himself from ruin. We had many slave-owners on board, some of whom talked loud about tar and feathers on our arrival.

FLOUR is \$8.75 per cwt., butter 12 1/2cts. per lb., beef 8c, wood 22 1/2cts per cord, &c. I never expected to see such corn. No rain has fallen for fifty days, which is very uncommon, but the black soil is many feet deep.

Those thinking of coming had better keep cool this hot weather, and make preparations to meet some difficulties and receive in return 100 acres of excellent land. I shall keep you posted as we proceed:

But here we are in this city. We called together "the immunity-making crew," as we were called, loaded our rifles, and appointed our men to give the word in case any emergency occurred demanding their use. In answer to inquiries, we told the slave-owners that we meant to be prepared in case we fell in with a flock of wild geese or other game. While on the boat one man boasted that word had been sent on to give us such a warm reception as would prevent any "thieves and paupers" from coming on from the east.

This morning we are making preparations for traveling 35 miles to the Wabash territory, which our agents say is the best land on this side the globe, and they doubt whether the other side can produce any half as good.

I would say to the reader of this, that on coming up the Missouri I saw splendid land, but never did I see anything like the land here. It costs a man not less than \$40 or \$50 to come here and return.—*Cor. Rochester Democrat.*

The PHASES OF LIFE.—The Baltimore American says that on Friday morning a lady appeared at the mayor's office in Baltimore, and asked aid to bury the remains of a cousin's husband, who had just died after a disease of ten years' standing. The wife, who for a long time had supported the family by the labor of her hands, had been obliged of late to relinquish her work, for the purpose of ministering at the bedside of her husband. On the previous week she had sold the last bed, that on which he reposed, to procure a small amount of food to sustain life. She had become indebted to the amount of eleven dollars for house rent, and on the day before her husband had seized and sold the remainder of her property—which realized the sum of two dollars. Entirely destitute of food and furniture, the family remained in the house, and the father died without even a pillow on which to repose his head.

The unfortunate widow, thus destitute and starving, was a niece of the late John McDonough, the New Orleans millionaire. She is left to struggle through the world in abject poverty, while his ample estate given to already rich and independent corporations. The lady who appeared at the mayor's office in behalf of her cousin, was also a niece of Mr. McDonough, and was too poor to render any assistance to the suffering one. Her recital touched the kindly feelings of those present, and in a few moments a sufficient amount of money was contributed to bury the dead.

RULES FOR REDUCING ACRES TO SQUARE MILES.—Cut off three figures from the right and increase the remainder by fifty six and a quarter per cent; thus, 16,000 square acres—Cut off three, the remainder is 18. Add 8 which is fifty per cent, the sum is 24. Again add 1, which is one sixteenth, or six and a quarter per cent, the sum is 28 (square miles). Proof: 25x840=16,000.

This rule is very convenient for reading congressional and other talk about acres of large amount, when one wishes merely an approximation to the more intelligible denomination of square miles. It is also a significant fact that W. N. Seymour, who sustains the Pierce administration, and the Kansas-Nebraska act, heads the call. Mr. Flood is a democrat in the party sense of the word. We admit it; and the pro-slavery men would do well to support their candidate.

We do not believe, however, that the low party appeals of the Patriot will prove particularly favorable to its candidate among the intelligent and honest portion of the democracy.—The people of this circuit are not in favor of party candidates.—*Madison Journal.*

AUSTRALIAN GOLD AND THE DISCOVERY OF A GREAT RIVER.—The prospects of business in Australia appear to be more favorable than in California. The yield of gold is more certain and at present is larger. The London bankers estimate that from £9,000,000 to £10,000,000 sterling per annum, or \$48,000,000 in our currency, is the aggregate that may continue to be looked for. The growth of the country in population and trade promises to realize all expectations. The increase from immigration in the single colony of Victoria alone, continues to average 15,000 souls per week, and the agricultural and commercial resources of the entire territory of South Australia, Victoria, and New South Wales, are found to be capable of vast expansion from the channel of traffic opened up by the navigation of the Murray. This river in its course forms a boundary to all the three colonies, and while it connects the whole, gives each of them a common outlet to the sea. Its exploration has been conducted so thoroughly that it is now ascertained to be navigable for steam vessels through a distance of 1,900 miles.

MORTALITY OF THE COUNTY POOP HOUSE IN JULY.—A careful examination of the official report of Dr. Pratt to the board of health, and of the certificates of death from the same source, furnishes us the following catalogue for the month of July:

There died of cholera 27 males and 29 females..... 55

Add Mr. Otis and Mr. Hebbard..... 3

Total deaths from cholera..... 57

" " other diseases... 9

Total mortality for the month.... 66

Of the 66 deaths by cholera pauper inmates, 25 were from the insane department, containing 25 inmates.

If we take the number of inmates at 279, as given by the superintendents, we find from the above statement, that one-fifth of the entire population of the institution has died of cholera in a single month. The same ratio of mortality in the city would sweep off 16,000 souls.

SPECIMEN OF GRASS.—Mr. John C. Blahop, of Eden, brought to our office on Saturday last, 18 heads of Timothy grass, grown from one root, the combined length of six of which is 50 inches, and the largest of which is 9, and the shortest six inches. They will grow on marsh land, ditched and seeded upon the sod, without dragging or plowing—seed sown upon the snow. The ground is but partially seeded, scattered thinly among the wild grass. This ground gives abundant evidences that heavy crops of Timothy can be grown upon our wild marsh land, without the expense of breaking the old sod, if properly ditched.—*Fond du Lac Union.*

A single lady recently died at St. Malo, France, who was worth four millions of francs, leaving twenty-two wills, all of which it was necessary for the judicial authorities to examine. A married woman cannot make a will—a single one can—and this lady seemed determined to enjoy the privilege to the utmost.

A good story is told of a Michigan man who recently went into Indiana to buy a drove of hogs. He was longer than he intended to be absent, and failed to meet a business engagement. On being rather reproached for not being at home, he made due apology. "I tell you how it is, square, at every little darned town they wanted me to stop and be president of a bank."

THE HARTFORD TIMES.—The leading democratic paper in Conn., and the only one of the least importance, that has not been brought up by the administration, says that the circumstances did not justify the entire destruction of the town, (of San Juan,) involving many innocent persons losses and inconvenience. The cause was not aggravated enough for the punishment.

A PRACTICAL KNOW-NOTHING.—The western country is such an unknown land to the stay-at-home down easter, that his inquiries evince practical know-nothingness. One of the editors of the Baraboo Standard, now in the state of Maine, writes:

**S. C. SPAULDING,**  
PROPRIETOR OF THE  
**JEWELRY AND VARIETY STORE,**  
HAS JUST RECEIVED A Large and Beautiful  
assortment of New Styles of

**Fall and Winter Goods,**  
Which in addition to his former Stock, makes his supply the **MOST PERFECT AND EXTENSIVE** of any in the West. Among which may be found

**Fine English Lever Gold Watches,**

Also a variety of ANCHORS and LEPISE, Hunting and Open Faces. Likewise English Lever, Anchor and Lepise SILVER WATCHES.

**HIS STOCK OF JEWELRY**

Comprises the most beautiful and fashionable articles manufactured, some of which may be found a splendid assortment of New Style

Ladies Brooches, Bracelets, Ear Drops and Rings, Finger Rings, Gold Thimbles, Gold Pencils, Gold and Silver Spectacles, Fob, Guard and Vest Chains, Fob and Belt Buckles, Seals, Keys, Watch Hooks, Lockets, Sleeve Buttons, Snaps, Slides, Toothpicks, Gents Cravats and Bowtie Pins, &c. &c.

**SILVER WARE,**

Consisting of Plain and Threaded Tea and table Spoons, Table Forks, Butter Knives, Fruit Knives, Sugar Ladies and Shovels, Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tobacco Boxes, —

all warranted to be of quality equal to American Coin

**HIS STOCK OF PLATED GOODS**

Consists of Castors, Cake Baskets, Card Receivers, Sugar Dishes, Candlesticks, Tea Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tea Table, Dining and Dessert Forks, Butter Knives, &c. &c.

A lot of FINE BRITANNIA TEA POTS NEW Style.

A Good Assortment of GERMAN SILVER GOODS, CHINA TEA SETS, Muff Cup and Saucers, Candy Sticks, Card Receivers, Vases, Rings and Figures.

**Cutlery.**

A lot of fine Table Cutlery, Pocket Knives, Scissors, Shears, Razors, &c. &c.

**Port Monnoies, Accordions, Flutes, Toy Books, Song Books, Note Paper, Envelopes, Novels.**

**Toys! Toys! Toys!!!**

Every Child should have some.

**CLOCKS.**

Time pieces, ornamental and plain, warranted to keep Good Time.

**LOOKING GLASSES, Glass Vases, Bird Fountains, Statuary, India Rubber Rattles, Bells, Babies' Toys, &c.**

**WATCHES and CLOCK MATERIALS.**

**CASH Paid for California Gold and old Silver.**

S. C. SPAULDING.

**ARRIVAL!**

**AT THE HAT, CAP AND FUR EMPORIUM**

**ON WEST SIDE THE RIVER.**

The Largest Stock ever brought to this Market.

**CONSISTING OF FINE MOLESKIN, CIV. K.**

**BLACK & DRAB, FUR WOOL, PANAMA, LEG-**

**ORN, STRAW, PALM-LEAF HATE, of all the latest**

**types in the Market.**

**CAPS** — Everything desirable, too numerous to mention.

**LADIES RIDING HATS**, a beautiful article.

Also a full assortment of Gent's Findings, comprising

**SHIRTS, COLLARS, SUSPENDER BRACES, STOCKS,**

**HOSEY, GLASS, &c. &c.**

all of which have been brought directly of the Importer, and manufactured by a resident agent in New York, and will be sold at prices that defy competition.

**Call and See,**

At the Sign of the BIG HAT before purchasing elsewhere.

Hats made to order; Repairing attended to.

JNO. R. BEALE.

Janesville May 17th, 1854.

**Sky-Light Daguerreotypes.**

**GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.**

75 Cents to \$5.00.

M. R. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.) respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent location in Janesville, and has taken rooms over WHILE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take

Daguerreotype Licenses.

Either single or in groups, not to be surpassed in Wisconsin. Pictures taken in any style and Art can produce, having all the improved materials of the age, which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and life-like picture.

Minatures taken in all weathers equally well, and warranted not to fade in the least, from 15 cents to \$1. Pictures taken over for 50 cents.

Lockets and fancy cases of all styles furnished to order.

Minatures of sick or diseased persons taken at their residences if required.

Pictures of Children of any age correctly taken at very low rates.

His Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M., and he invites all those that wish to see GOOD Pictures, to Call and Examine his Specimens,

whether they wish likenesses or not.

Among these specimens are Miniatures of Henry Clay, John P. Hale, Jenny Lind and General Tom Thumb.

Instructions given in the art on reasonable terms.

Janesville, Dec. 1, 1852.

13

**TO BUILDERS.**

**Materials Furnished.**

THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to furnish

**BUILDING MATERIALS** in any quantity, and

**CEMPHAN** that can be sold anywhere in this vicinity.

Working one of the very best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for Getting Out and Dressing Stone, manufacturing the Quickest Lime and having it in perfect operation. His Mill for the manufacture of Water Lime, he can offer superior indications to builders for the purchase of these articles.

**Water Lime,**

Has been fully tested, and found to be of an excellent quality, and he is now prepared to WARRANT it in all cases, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy.

In furnishing

**Building Stone,**

It is not too much to say he is in advance of all competitors.

He can furnish them in the rough, or dressed, in any quantity, or of any size, and cheaper than can be found elsewhere.

**Quick Lime,**

Always on hand, and orders can be filled at all times, and to any extent.

The subscriber has now invested a large amount of Capital in his operations, and has spared no expense in perfecting his works, and will give careful attention to the preparation of his materials. His location and the convenience of easy access to his Mill and Quarry, together with the superior character of his Materials, induces him to believe that he can give satisfaction to all who call upon him.

C. DUSTIN.

Janesville, Jan. 10, 1854.

10ft

**Sheet Music.**

**MUSIC!**

**NEW SUPPLY.**

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books, just received and for sale at SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, Aug. 6, 1854.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

10ft

**PLOWS.** Grand de Tour cast and

Iron Steel for sale at manufacturer's price, by

au12 I. M. SMITH.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

10ft

**Philadelphia Drug Store,**  
WEST SIDE THE RIVER.



**The Spring & Summer Campaign of**

**DRUGS, MEDICINES.**

**PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.**

**NOW OPEN!**

**NEW GOODS RECEIVED, AND THE HEAVIEST**

**STOCK IN THE INTERIOR.**

**THE LITTLE REGULATOR OF**  
**THE Dry Goods Trade.**  
**IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVALS!**  
**Cash System Triumphant!**  
GOODS CHEAPER THAN EVER BEFORE KNOWN.

**JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.** Are

now receiving at their Store, corner of Main and Milwaukee streets, the most extensive assortment of Merchandise ever before received at any establishment in the State, consisting in part of a very general assortment of

**DRAPERY, FANCY DRY GOODS, READY MADE**

**CLOTHING, HATS, & CAPS, BONNETS, BOOTS**

**AND SHOES, GROCERIES, CROCK-**

**ERY, GLASS, WARE, DRIED**

**FRUIT, SALT, WATER, LIME,**

**CRISTED STONES, &c.**

and every thing in the shape of Merchandise that is wanted in any town city. In the

**DRY GOODS**

Department our Stock is at present the largest, richest and most magnificent ever before offered in Janesville.

Among our FRESH GOODS may be found the most magnificent stock of Plain Black and Watered G. de Rhine Silks and Plain, Plaid and Striped Fancy Silks, ever offered for sale in Janesville.

The attention of the ladies is particularly directed to our very extensive assortment of

**PLAIN BLACK SILKS.**

They respectfully command their stock of

**FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRUGS,**

as being about the fullest and most complete in the interior of the State, and comprising many Medicinal Agents recently introduced to the notice of the Faculty.

The care taken in selecting their goods, and the attention bestowed upon this important branch of their trade will, it is thought, be apparent at once, and they accordingly invite an examination by the Profession, promising that while they offer **PURE AND UNADUL-**

**TERATED ARTICLES**, the Prices shall be at the Loc-

ed possible mark.

**TO PHYSICIANS,**

They respectfully command their stock of

**DRUGS, MEDICINES,**

We have to pay for an inferior article at other stores; also a very extensive assortment of All Wool and Silk and Wool, Plain and Figured Barges, Ba-

rege Delices, &c.

Among our stock of low priced Dress Goods may be found

3,000 yds. Fine French Lawns at 5¢ c., sold at other stores 10¢ per yard.

4,000 do. Sold at other store 10¢ 1.2d. per yard.

4,000 do. Bargain Delices 10¢, sold at other stores 2s. per yard.

10,000 do. Madier Prints, 61¢ c., sold at other stores 10¢ per yard.

**SHAWLS!**

In this department we have a very extensive assort-

ment of White Crepe, Square and long, Plain and Figured Cashmere, Black and Colored Silk, Barge, and everything in the Shawl line, from the lowest price to the best article in the market.

**EMBROIDERY GOODS.**

We probably have a better assortment of these Goods

than all the rest of the stores in Janesville put together,

consisting of Flowing Sleeves, Habitats, Chemistries, Colars &c., of the most fashionable goods in market, which will be sold at LOWER PRICES than ever before sold in this State. The attention of the Ladies is particu-

larly directed to these Goods.

**PARASOLS.**

We have now on sale 1600 Parasols. Our impos-

sive in this goods compels us to say that we will un-

derstandably make any establishment in this City, at least 25 per cent.

**Ogilvie & Barrows**.

Janesville, June 24, 1854.

**BEESWAX** for sale at

**PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.**

**A LARGE Assortment of FANCY HAIR**

**BRUSHES AND COMBS** at

**PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.**

**WINDOW GLASS.**—French and American

**WINDOW GLASS**, from 75¢ to 26s each—a full sup-

ply by

**Ogilvie & Barrows**,

West side the River.

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&lt;p

# Janesville

# Newspaper

VOLUME 1.

## THE DAILY GAZETTE

is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by

**LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.**

TERMS \$1.

Five dollars a year, payable quarterly in advance.

## RATES OF ADVERTISING.

1 square, 8 weeks, \$2 50 1/2 column, per year, \$27 00

2 months, \$2 50 1/2 " " 10 00

1 year, \$10 00 " " 75 00

Cards in "Business Directory" inserted at \$3 00 per

year.

Special notice immediately after reading matter, fifty per cent above common rates of advertising.

## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

### UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

President ..... FRANKLIN PIERCE.

Secretary of State ..... WILLIAM L. MARSHALL.

Secretary of the Treasury ..... JAMES GUTHRIE.

Secretary of the Interior ..... ROBERT MCLELLAN.

Secretary of the Navy ..... JAMES C. DAVIS.

Secretary of War ..... JAMES C. DAVIS.

Postmaster General ..... CALVIN CUSHING.

Attorney General ..... DAVID ATKINSON.

Vice President ..... LYNN BOYD.

Speaker of the House ..... ROBERT T. TANF.

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice ..... JOHN MCGOWAN.

Associate Justice ..... JAMES M. WATSON.

do do JAMES M. WATSON.

# THE DAILY GAZETTE.

Boston Aug. 16th.  
MASSACHUSETTS WHIG CONVENTION.—The whig state convention met here to-day.

F. Dexter, of Beverly, was chosen president, with twenty-three vice presidents. The president made a speech, in which he denounced the bombardment of Greytown.

Josiah Quincy spoke in favor of striking out of the constitution the obligation to return fugitive slaves, which was received with cheers.

Emory Washburn was nominated for governor, and Wm. C. Plunkett for lieutenant governor.

A resolution was adopted, declaring Massachusetts always true to the constitution and union, and that they need not abandon its principles. That it was the intention of the framers of the constitution to confine slavery to its then existing limits, as was clearly demonstrated by the passage of the ordinance of 1787. That the recent act of congress has wantonly and faithlessly annulled the solemn covenant that stood for more than thirty years, leaving no restriction upon the action of the free states, beyond the requirements of the constitution.

That the fugitive slave law requires amendment, securing trial by jury, and habeas corpus, and failing in this, it is unconstitutional and should be repealed.

That the people of Massachusetts are in favor of liberty, and opposed to the extension of slavery and will oppose it firmly, at all times under all circumstances.

That the president has violated the pledges made in his inaugural address, and stooped from his office to interfere in the action of the people, and by his cabinet appointing foreigners of questionable character to office, and excluded native citizens of high reputation and patriotism. For his cowardly attack on Greytown, and for not daring to insist on the full enjoyment of religious freedom for Americans abroad.

After several speeches, the resolutions were unanimously adopted.

CINCINNATI, Monday, Aug. 14, 1854.—The powder magazine at Mayfield was fired by some miscreant at 2 o'clock yesterday morning. The explosion was terrible, the magazine containing 800 kegs of gunpowder. Thirteen houses were buried, but, singular to say, not a life was lost by the actual explosion, and but few were injured. One lady, however, has since died from the effects of the fright. The citizens were so much alarmed that some minutes elapsed before any would go into the street, the general impression being that the "day of judgment" had come. When the citizens saluted, they found the streets covered with the fragments of demolished houses, &c. The damage to property is between \$50,000 and \$100,000.

The mayor has offered a reward of \$1,000 for information that will lead to the conviction of the rascal that set fire to the magazine.

The result of the election in Iowa, is the handing on the wall pointing to the utter overthrow of the Nebraska administration in the free states. Iowa was the most thoroughly wedded to this slavery-propagating administration of any free state. And the utter overthrow of the administration forces there, is but the precursor of more signal defeats to follow. One of the results of such defeats is to lead the administration presses to change their tune and to profess to be anti-Nebraska, and claim votes on that ground, while maintaining the Nebraska administration. The object being to deceive the people till after election, when these same presses will throw off the mask, say the question is settled; and it won't do to agitate and distract the party.—*Free Democrat.*

HEALTH.—The health of Freeport has greatly improved since our last issue—in fact we have heard of no new actual cases of cholera since, neither have we heard of any reported ones, and therefore we conclude there has been none.—We are happy to be able to record this fact. Of course there is some sickness yet in our midst, but it has assumed altogether another form.—*Freeport Bulletin.*

THE PRESENCE OF MIND OF A LITTLE GIRL.—A following singular incident which occurred in this city a few days since, is related to us: A little girl about 8 years of age, in attempting to pass from one side of the street to the other, carelessly ran immediately before a team, that was passing at the time; so that she came near being run over. Seeing her danger, she clasped her arms around one of the legs of the horse nearest to her, and in this manner was carried along until the team, which was going at a rapid rate, was stopped by the driver, when she left her temporary refuge, and gained the opposite side of the street unharmed, but not a little frightened. It will probably be some time before she attempts a similar feat.—*Utica Observer.*

JOHN JACOB ASTOR.—The American Crosses, John Jacob Astor, was born in the little village of Walldorf, near Heidelberg, on the Rhine.—In his will, he made provision for an institution which will perpetuate his memory in the place of his birth, as the "Astor Library" will be the place of his residence. The "Astor House," as it is called, was dedicated with solemn ceremonies at 4 o'clock, on the afternoon of Saturday, July 9, and is intended to answer three purposes, viz: an infant school; an educational institute for the young, and a retreat for indigent aged persons. The funds at its disposal are said to be amply sufficient.

The Manchester American states that the late attack on the president is suggestive of the character of the administration. Caesar fell by gold steel; infernal machines were prepared for Napoleon; atletico sought Louis Philippe. Our president is attacked with boited eggs.

John Kenyon  
WISHING to reduce his stock of  
W. goods as low as possible before bringing on a  
GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF NEW FALL CLOTHES,  
I have decided to sell them at prices very little above cost,  
Boots and Shoes cheaper than ever. Please to call and  
make before purchasing elsewhere.

JOHN KENYON.  
Janesville, Aug. 18, 1854.

TO RENT.—A small and pleasant  
room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of  
J. D. REEDFORD.

LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF

LAWRENCE, STRONG, & CO.

DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT  
and Wrought Nails. Farming utensils of all kinds,  
Blacksmiths' Tools, Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools. Shelf  
Hardware generally. Table and Pocket Cutlery of the  
best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump, Curbs,  
Tubing Chain and fixtures. Jappanned, Planished,  
Britannia and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety  
of Boots. All Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Copper  
and Brass Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of  
Fin, Steel Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted  
to give perfect satisfaction.

Orders respectively solicited, and promptly attended.

Remember the place, two doors south of the Ameri-  
can, Main street Janesville, and  
W. A. LAWRENCE, F. S. LAWRENCE.

PATENT MEDICINES of all popular  
kinds at

J. J. FARWELL'S.

**The Empire Drug Warehouse.**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
ESTABLISHED 1846!  
THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!



Holden, Kemp & Co., 1854.

**A CARD.**

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.,**  
PROPRIETORS OF

**The Empire Drug Store,**

BEG to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin  
generally and of the interior of the state in par-  
ticular, that they have now received their Spring pur-  
chase of

**DRUGS, MEDICINES, DYE-WOOD,  
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.,**  
Making our Stock complete in every department,

**THE WHOLESALE TRADE.**  
Our business connections afford us facilities for  
JOBING GOODS AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES,  
decidedly lower than any concern in this state. Mer-  
chants wishing to replenish their stock of

**STAPLE DRUGS**  
will of course bear this fact in mind and get our prices.  
To our large and increasing

**Retail Trade & Dispensing Department**

We devote our personal and particular attention, and  
the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for  
the last Nine Years without the slightest accident or  
error, to the medical guidance that future commands  
will be well attended to. All others shall receive our  
prompt attention and goods packed and forwarded  
with care and dispatch.

J. W. CURRIER  
anil-7 oct 2 Treasurer R. R. V. U. R. R. Co.

**BOSTON STORE.**

**Choice Liquors!**

THE Proprietor of the Boston Store

would inform the public, that he has now on hand  
the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered  
for sale in Rock county, which he will sell at

**WHOLESALE OR RETAIL**

**At a small profit for Cash.**

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family  
purposes, will find it to their interest to purchase of  
him.

In his stock may be found the following varieties:

**Brandies.**

Oillard, Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Pinet, Castillon & Co., Hennessy; Old London Dock; A. Seignett, Pale and Dark; Pellevoisin; Rasteau; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperial Blackberry.

**Wines.**

London Dry Port; Bergundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sherry; Woodhouse; Florio; Sweet Malaga and Maltese; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

**Champagne.**

Heidsieck; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

**Gin.**

Triple Pine Apple; Mader's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheldam.

**Rum.**

Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

**SYRINGES.**—Metallic, Self-injecting  
and Common, from 1 oz. to 16 oz.; also, all sizes  
Glass, male and female.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**SPIRITS TURPENTINE** by the barrel or gallon.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**BRUSHES** of every variety, style and  
name, in quantities to suit.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE**, this day  
received [Jy12] HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**PATENT DRYER**—Five cases in cans  
assorted from 1 lb. to 10 lbs.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**3 BBLS. BOILED LINSEED OIL.**

This article can now be had pure at our store.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**PURE BRANDY**—In pint and half-pint  
bottles. Also a fine assortment of liquor  
FLASKS.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**CHROME GREEN**—10 cases dry and  
ground in oil, Tirmans best.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**MUSTANG LINIMENT.**—10 gross  
this valuable preparation, embracing the three  
different sizes, just received at the agency in this city.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**A YER'S PILLS.**—A large consignment  
of this valuable Medicine just received.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**WOLFE'S SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.**  
—A large consignment this day received.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**LINSEED OIL**, by the Cask, Barrel  
or Gallon.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**PERFUMERY,** WHICH HAS GAINED for itself a  
reputation, rivaled by none, even of foreign or  
domestic manufacture, can now be procured at home  
at Harrison's card prices, at wholesale or retail.

The following is only a slight enumeration, for Hand-  
kerchief and Toilet perfume.

Ext. Upper Ten Ext. Jessamine  
Violet Essence Boquet Lilac Magnolia  
Caroline Rose Musk New Moon Hay  
Cronellos Rose Patchouly Rose  
Cowsip Geranium Spring Flowers  
Hawthorn Sweet Briar Sweet Pea  
Hedysarum Heliotrope Tea Rose  
Honeysuckle West End Venetian

**FLAVORING EXTRACTS.**

Which are very superior articles and can be relied  
upon with the most confidence, for culinary pur-  
poses, jellies, cakes &c.

Ext. Almonds Rose Extract  
Celeri Cinnamon Rose  
Ginger Vanilla, &c. &c.  
Lemon Nutmegs

TOILET SOAPS.

Rose Almond Ambrosia  
Violet Pimice Brown Windsor, &c.

Patchouly Honey

And in fact every variety of Harrison's Perfumery  
and just received in large quantities.

FARWELL & BRO'S, Drug Store.

**LOW'S ENGLISH SOAPS.**—The best  
assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the  
city, at our store. (all) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**MACHINERY OIL**, designed for Ma-  
chinery, Reapers and Threshing Machines. This  
oil is used extensively at the East, and as a lubricating  
oil cannot be beat.

Also, a large invoice of SUMMER, SPERM and LARD  
OILS.

[Jy12] HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**PERFUMERY.**—The best stock in the  
West can be seen at our store.

[Jy10] HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**CHEWING GUM.**—50 Boxes at whole-  
sale. [Jy10] HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**DR. EVERETT'S EXPECTORANT SYRUP**, for  
coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, and every  
variety of disease affecting the throat or bronchial  
tubes, prepared and sold by

[Jy11] FARWELL & BRO.

**LOW'S ENGLISH SOAPS.**—The best  
assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the  
city, at our store. (all) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**WALL AND WINDOW PAPERS.**  
Also, Cloth Shades, Cord, Tassels, Borders and  
Tusters, just received and for sale cheap at

SUTHERLAND'S Book Store.

Janesville, Aug. 8d, 1854.

[Jy10] FARWELL & BRO.

**CAMPHENNE & BURNING FLUID,**  
always on hand fresh and pure, at

[Jy11] FARWELL & BRO.

## BY TELEGRAPH!

REPORTED FOR THE JANEVILLE GAZETTE.

No report wires down.

**RAILROAD NOTICE.**

OFFICE ROCK RIVER VALLEY UNION RAIL ROAD CO.,  
No. 18, Exchange Place.

NEW YORK, August 10th, 1854.

**A MEETING OF THE STOCK.**

holders of this company will be held at the company's office in the city of Janesville, Wis., on Tuesday the tenth day of October next at 10 o'clock A. M. to act on the following business:

1st. To hear reports of the board of directors, and to examine the statements of accounts as made up by the board.

2nd. To consider what action they will take to increase the subscription to the capital stock of the company.

3rd. To adopt a revised code of by-laws.

4th. To elect a board of directors not exceeding fifteen.

5th. To consider and transact any other

# The Daily Gazette

JANESVILLE : : WISCONSIN.  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 23, 1851.

## ROCK COUNTY REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

The electors of Rock county who are determined to support no man for office who is not positively and fully committed to the support of the principles announced in the "Republican Platform" adopted at Madison on the 10th of July last, and whose personal character, political associations and private conduct, do not afford a guarantee that he is reliable, are invited to meet in their respective townships or wards at the place of holding the last township or ward election, on Tuesday the 10th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of effecting a thorough organization of the Republican party in their towns or wards, and of appointing delegates to a county convention, hereby called at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY, the 12th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P. M., to nominate a county ticket.

The towns and wards will be entitled to representation in the county convention follows:—to wit:

Avon,	1	Janesville 1st ward	4
Beloit,	10	" 2d ward	4
Bradford,	4	" 3d ward	2
Center,	8	" 4th ward	2
Clinton,	5	Milton,	2
Fulton,	4	Magnolia,	2
Harmony,	4	Newark,	4
Lima,	4	Plymouth,	3
Johnstown,	5	Porter,	4
La Prairie,	2	Rock,	4
Janesville town,	2	Spring Valley,	4
Turtle,	1		5
L. P. HARVEY,		J. H. BUDD,	
JOHN HOWE,		S. G. COLLEY,	
G. H. WILLISTON,		A. HASKINS,	
PETER SCHMITZ,		J. DAWSON,	
E. VINCENT,			
County Committee.			

## 17TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT CONVENTION.

At the same time and place above designated in the respective towns and wards for meetings, to choose delegates to the county convention, the Republican electors of the wards of the city of Janesville, and of the towns in this county comprised in the 17th senatorial district, are requested to select an equal number of delegates to which they are entitled under the above appointment in the county convention, to represent them in a senatorial convention, hereby called at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY the 12th day of October next at 11 o'clock A. M., to nominate a candidate for senator.

By order of the County Committee.

## Congressional Convention—Second District.

The electors of the second congressional district of Wisconsin, comprising the counties of Rock, Green, Dane, Iowa, Lafayette, Grant, Richland, Sauk, Adams, Portage, Marathon, Crawford, Barron, La Crosse, Monroe, Polk, Pierce, Trempealeau, Eau Claire, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Buffalo, St. Croix, Douglas and La Pointe, who are opposed to the Nebraska Iniquity, and in favor of the principles announced in the "Republican" platform, adopted at Madison July 13th, are invited to meet in their respective assembly districts and select two delegates from each to represent them in a congressional convention to be held at Mineral Point on Wednesday, the 13th of September, at 12 o'clock M., to nominate a candidate to be supported at the approaching election. By order of the state central committee.

WM. A. WHITE, Chairman.

## Assembly District Conventions—Rock County.

The electors of Rock county who are opposed to the Nebraska Iniquity and in favor of the principles announced in the Republican platform adopted at Madison, July 13th, are requested to meet in MASS. CONVENTION at the places designated below in their respective Assembly Districts, on TUESDAY, 5th of September next, at 2 o'clock P. M., and select two delegates from each Assembly District to represent them in the Congressional Convention called at Mineral Point on the 13th of September. The convention for the

Janesville, &c., District is appointed at the Court House in Janesville.

Beloit, &c., District, at the office of Samuel Hinman Esq., in the new Hotel building, Beloit.

Milwaukee, Lima, &c. District, at Johnson's Hotel, Johnstown Center.

Newark, Union, &c. District, at Clapp's Hotel, Spring Valley, Coopers.

Every elector who desires a true man to represent this District in the National Legislature, should feel an interest in promoting a full attendance at the Mass Conventions and in securing a full representation from his District in the Congressional Convention.

L. P. HARVEY, J. H. BUDD,  
JOHN HOWE, G. H. WILLISTON,  
E. VINCENT, A. HASKINS,  
J. DAWSON, PETER SCHMITZ,  
S. G. COLLEY,  
County Committee.

The calls for the various conventions have crowded upon us so "thick and fast" that we have not been able to call attention to them individually as we should like to have done. But they are none the less important, and we trust our friends will act promptly upon them, when the time arrives. The success of the anti-Nebraska movement in other quarters should not only be held as an encouragement, but as an admonition not to fall below the glorious example set by others.

THE SARATOGA CONVENTION.—This convention was attended by delegates from every community in the state, except Columbia, Franklin, Sullivan and Suffolk, numbering about 400. Hon. Wm. T. McCoun, of Queens county, presided. Mr. Greeley was on the committee of resolutions and reported a series, with a long preamble, which, altogether, amounted to a declaration that "all territory of the United States must henceforth be free territory, and all states hereafter must come in as free states." [Received with nine cheers.] The last of the resolutions approved the course pursued by the people of Vermont, Connecticut, Iowa, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, &c., in postponing or disregarding their minor differences and acting together in the cause of freedom, and commanded their spirit to the freemen of New York and other states.

A resolution to nominate a state ticket was laid on the table, and the convention adjourned to meet again on the 23rd of September at Auburn, to make nominations.

The most remarkable case of conscience of modern times, is that of Gen. Smith, who, it is stated in settling with the sergeant-at-arms, was entitled to about \$500 legal mileage, but only took about \$90, being eight dollars a day while coming and going, and actual traveling expenses.

RECONSIDERED.—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free banks of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

The Madison Journal has the following in reference to candidates for congress, in this district:

CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES.—It is about time for the republicans to be casting about for a proper man to support for congress at the coming campaign. We have heard of no one suggested as yet, in this district. We are happily not overwhelmed with candidates, as is the case with the "democracy." Our party is not composed of office-seekers. It is made up of men who have ability and independence enough to maintain themselves without office. We do not know of a single man in the whole district who is figuring for the nomination. We must however endeavor to select a man in every way reliable, and one who has the ability to attend to the interests of his constituents as they should be. It would therefore be well for papers in the district to express their opinions, and to point out the proper man. We find the following paragraph in the Janesville Gazette respecting the re-election of Mr. Washburne of Illinois:

"We hope and believe that Mr. Washburne will be re-elected, and whether the voters of his district label him "whig," or something else, is not very essential, so long as they get the man. The Washburne family is good stock to select from."

This Mr. Washburne has also a brother in congress—Mr. Washburne of Maine. Both have made excellent members; both have been true as steel to the great principles of human liberty and true republicanism. The republicans of Illinois and of Maine are in favor of their re-election, and this reminds us that a third brother resides at Mineral Point in this district. He is quite an old resident of the state, is an active, intelligent, straight-forward business man, pretty well known in the district, and we presume would make as good a member of congress as his brothers. We concur with the Gazette that the "stock" is a good one to select from.

Harold S. Orton, of this place is another gentleman well qualified for the station, and possessors, in addition to excellent practical business talents, qualifications for public speaking and debating not surpassed by any gentleman in the state.

Orsamus Cole, of Grant, is another gentleman whose qualifications strongly recommend him to the consideration of the people. He has been tried and not found wanting. If he would accept the nomination, we could rely upon being well represented in the next congress.

There are a number of other excellent men in the district, for whose election we would gladly labor; and we wish to hear some expression from our contemporaries, as to who is the best man to unite the anti-Nebraska sentiment of the district, and call out the entire vote of the republican party.

The Milwaukee News says the worst aspect of the late "abolition" triumph in Iowa is that it will probably prevent the return of the Hon. A. C. Dodge to the senate. It is strange what peculiar tastes some men have. We don't believe the News could find one in a thousand to agree with it in this statement. On the contrary, most people look upon that as the very best part of the triumph. The public have long ago voted Augustus Caesar Dodge a nuisance in the senate, and the people of Iowa have determined to act in accordance with this prevailing sentiment.

The Prairie du Chien Courier, an independent paper, but strongly inclined to favor the democratic side of politics when there is any possible chance of doing so, makes the following plain, common sense remarks about the veto of the river and harbor appropriation bill. It speaks the sentiments probably of nine tenths of all the democrats in the west, but still, with a strange and unaccountable inconsistency, they will persist in aiding to place men in power who they know will enact the same thing over again. How long will it be before men will begin to act as they talk and think?

THE VETO.—On the fourth inst. the president returned to the "house of representatives" in which it originated, the river and harbor appropriation bill with his veto message. He intimates that the bill came in too near the end of the session to allow him to prepare an argument on the subject such as he could produce if he had leisure. We are glad it was so. It is bad enough to deny the people the use of their own money for necessary and highly important public improvements, without overwhelming them with half an acre of contemptible tawdriness, such as now-a-days comes from the white house, in the shape of constitutional arguments. How happens it that congress never understands the subject as the president does? Why will the house of representatives pass a bill every year, which the chief magistrate cannot sign? And why is it that that unfortunate bill is invariably the only one the people care a fig about? Congress will not do anything of real public utility except the passage of annual appropriations for the improvement of our rivers and harbors, and the president will not let them do that. So, between them we get no legislation at all worth having. Mr. Pierce's pretence that he was compelled to withhold his assent from the bill because it contained provisions for local improvements is sheer nonsense. Every improvement has to some extent a merely local value, and every improvement is to some extent a general benefit, and it would not be asking too much of the president, to insist that he should permit all parts of the country to know what works are of sufficient general utility to justify the assistance of government. Can't we have a congress that knows as much as the president, and a president that knows something?

The salaries in the departments at Washington, to with the mileage and per diem of members, amounts to \$1,845,683. \$1,800,000 are set down for the pay, mileage and other contingent expenses of the two houses—\$4000 per member, besides \$80,000 for printing for part of the last session; and over \$20,000 more for books voted and distributed to members of congress. There are thousands more for reporting the debates in the Washington papers. The judicial expenses of the government run well on to a million of dollars.

LOW NECKED DRESSES.—It is said when the Turkish officer Armin Bey, during his last visit to this country, attended some fashionable parties at Washington, he remarked that on going into our society, he expected to see "as many" of American ladies, but not "as much."

NEW HOTEL IN NEW YORK.—Notwithstanding the unfavorable time with hotel keepers, we see it stated that the upper part of the building now being erected by Dr. Bradstreet on Broadway, Canal and Lisenpenard sts., has been arranged for a hotel, on the European plan, and has been leased to Mr. W. A. Radford. The rent of this building—stores, hotel, &c., will amount to about \$40,000.

RECONSIDERED.—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free banks of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

FROM THE EMIGRATING PARTY—KANSAS, JOURNAL 29TH.—I am happy to inform my friends and your readers generally, that the pioneer party of the Massachusetts emigrant aid company arrived here safe last night, being six traveling days from Boston, and five from Rochester.—This may be set down as the actual time between our city and Kansas. All of the party are really healthy, not a case of sickness occurred during the trip. What a volume might be written concerning our noble boat and its mixed cargo! We had four Potowatamies going to the Kickapoo Indians, from Milwaukee. We had six slaves with their masters going to work in Lexington, Missouri. Some of them appear happy in their midnight ignorance. The master of one said he paid \$1,400 for him. One poor fellow has lost a wife and five children in Kentucky, but his master was compelled to sell him to save himself from ruin. We had many slave-owners on board, some of whom talked loud about tur and feathers on our arrival.

Flour is \$3.75 per cwt., butter 12 1-2 cts. per lb., beef & veal, \$2.50 per cwt., &c. I never expected to see such corn. No rain has fallen for fifty days, which is very uncommon, but the black soil is many feet deep.

Those thinking of coming had better keep cool this hot weather, and make preparations to meet some difficulties and receive in return 150 acres of excellent land. I shall keep you posted as we proceed.

But here we are in this city. We called together "the munity-making crew," as we were called, loaded our rifles, and appointed our men to give the word in case any emergency occurred demanding their use. In answer to inquiries we told the slave-owners that we meant to be prepared in case we fell in with a flock of wild geese or other game. While on the boat one boasted that word had been sent on to give us such a warm reception as would prevent any more "thieves and paupers" from coming on board.

WE THE PEOPLE.—The Patriot publishes a call, numerously signed, the country having been industriously scoured for several weeks past to obtain signers—asking Thos. Hood, Esq., to become a candidate for judge of this circuit.

Mr. Hood accepts the call, and significantly adds that if elected he shall endeavor to render the administration of justice PLEASANT for suitors!

The Patriot urges his election on strict party grounds as the candidate of the democracy. Mr. Hood is a Nebraska democrat we believe, and we have it on good authority that he with one or two of his associates, recently visited Sauk City and attempted to change the politics of the German paper at that place, which strongly opposes the Nebraska outrage, and to stop its noble utterances of freedom. It is also a significant fact that W. N. Seymour, who sustains the Pierce administration and the Kansas-Nebraska act, heads the call. Mr. Hood is a democrat in the party sense of the word. We admit it; and the pro-slavery men would do well to support their candidate.

We do not believe, however, that the low party appeals of the Patriot will prove particularly favorable to its candidate among the intelligent and honest portion of the democracy. The people of this circuit are not in favor of party candidates.

JOHN F. PEASE, & CO., Janesville, Wis., May 23, 1851.

TRAINS EASTWARD TO CHICAGO LEAVE

WISCONSIN AT 8 A. M., drive at Chicago at 6 A. M.

Afton, 9:30 A. M., drive at Chicago at 4:30 P. M.

Dixon, 10:30 A. M., drive at Chicago at 6:45 P. M.

Passengers for Milwaukee, Beloit, Janesville and Madison, will leave Chicago at 8 A. M. and 3:30 P. M.

Two lines of stages daily (Sunday excepted) will leave Janesville for Afton, cheap at the cars for all points east and west, and via the Milwaukee route.

From Chicago to Janesville, 1st class \$3.65, 2d \$2.65

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**S. C. SPAULDING,**  
Proprietor of the  
**JEWELRY AND VARIETY STORE,**  
HAS JUST RECEIVED A Large and Beautiful  
assortment of New Styles of  
**Fall and Winter Goods;**

which, in addition to his former Stock, makes his supply the MOST PERFECT and EXTENSIVE of any in the West. Among which may be found:

**FIRE: English Lever Gold Watches,**

Also a variety of ANCHORS and LEPINE, Hunting and Open Face; Likewise English Lever, Anchor and Lepine SILVER WATCHES.

**HIS STOCK OF JEWELRY**

Comprises the most beautiful and fashionable articles manufactured, among which may be found a splendid assortment of New Style.

Ladies Brooches, Bracelets, Hair Drops and Rings, Finger Rings, Gold Thimbles, Gold Pencils, Gold and Silver Spectacles, Bob, Guard and Vest Chains, Bob and Bell Buttons, Scals, Keys, Watch Holders, Lockets, etc., Steel Buttons, Snaps, Studs, Toothpicks, Gents Cravats and Bow-ties, &c. &c.

**SILVER: W. A. R.**

Comprising of Plain and Threaded Teas and Table Spoons, Table Forks, Butter Knives, Fruit Knives, Sugar Spoons, Candelsticks, Tea, Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tea, Table, Dining and Dessert Forks, Butter Knives, &c. &c.

A lot of FINE BRITANNIA TEA POTS NEW Style.

A good Assortment of GERMAN SILVER GOODS.

CHINA TEA SETS, Mugs and Saucers, Candle Sticks, Card Recievers, Vases, Rings and Pictures.

**CUTLERY.**

At lot of fine Cutlery, Pocket Knives, Scissors, Shears, Razors, &c. &c.

**PORT MONNOIES, ACCORDIONS, FLUTES, TOY BOOKS, SONG BOOKS, NOTE PAPER, ENVELOPES, NOVELS,**

**TOYS! TOYS!! TOYS!!!**

Every Child should have some.

**CLOCKS.**

Time pieces, ornamental and plain, warranted to keep Good Time.

**LOOKING GLASSES, GLASS VASES, BIRD FOUNTAINS, STATUARY, INDIA RUBBER RATTLES, BALLS, BABY'S TOYS, &c. WATCH AND CLOCK MATERIALS.**

**CASH PAID FOR CALIFORNIA GOLD AND OLD SILVER.**

**S. C. SPAULDING.**

**ARRIVAL!**

AT THE HAT, CAP AND FUR EMPORIUM  
ON WEST SIDE THE RIVER.

The Largest Stock ever brought to this Market,  
CONSISTING OF FINE MOLESKIN, SILK, BLACK DRAB, PUR WOOL, PANAMA, LEG-  
ORN, STRAW, PALM-LEAF HATS, of all the latest  
Fashions in the Market.

**CAPS**—Everything desirable, too numerous to mention.

LADIES DRAB HATS, a beautiful article.

Also a full assortment of Gent's Findings, comprising

SHIRTS, COLLARS, SUSPENDER BRACKETS, STOCKS,

HOSEY, GLOVES, &c. &c.

all of which have been bought directly of the importer, and manufactured by a resident agent in New York, and will be sold at prices that defy competition.

**Call and See,**

At the Sign of the BIG HAT before purchasing else-where.

Hats made to order; Repairs attended to.

JNO. R. BEALE.  
Janesville May 17th, 1854.

75

**Sky-Light Daguerreotypes.**

**GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.**

75 Cents to \$5.00.

MR. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.) respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent location in Janesville, and has taken rooms over ERLE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take

Daguerreotype Licenses.

Either single or in groups, not to be surpassed in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in as good style as the Art can produce, having all the improved chemicals of the age, which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and life-like picture.

Miniatures taken in all weathers equally well, and will be sold in pairs, in the East, from 75 cents to \$1. Pictures taken over for 50 cents.

Lockets and fancy cases of all styles furnished to order, and also miniatures in Pin and Bracelets.

Miniatures of sick or diseased persons taken at their residences if required.

Pictures of Children of any age correctly taken at very low rates.

His Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M., and he invites all those that wish to see GOOD Pictures, to

Call and Examine his Specimens,

whether they wish likenesses or not.

Among these specimens are Miniatures of Henry Clay, John P. Hale, Jenny Lind and General Tom Thumb.

Instructions given in the art on reasonable terms.

Janesville, Dec. 1, 1852.

13

**TO BUILDERS.**

Materials Furnished.

THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to furnish BUILDING MATERIALS in any quantity, and CEASERIAN that can be sold at the lowest rates in the country, having one of the best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for Getting Out and Dressing Stone, manufacturing himself Quick Lime, and having put in perfect operation his Mill for the manufacture of Water Lime, he can offer superior inducements to builders for the purchase of these articles.

**Water Lime,**

Has been fully tested, and found to be of an excellent quality, and he is now prepared to WARRANT it in all cases, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy.

In furnishing.

**Building Stone,**

It is not too much to say he is in advance of all competitors. He can furnish them in the rough, or dressed, in any quantity, or in any size, and cheaper than can be found elsewhere.

**Quick Lime,**

Always on hand, and orders can be filled at all times, and to any extent.

The Subscriber has now invested a large amount of Capital in his operations, and has spared no expense in perfecting his works, and giving his attention to the preparation of his materials. His location and the convenience of easy access to his Mill and Quarry, together with the superior character of his Materials induces him to believe that he can give satisfaction to all who call upon him.

C. DUSTIN.

Janesville, Jan. 10, 1854.

10ft

**SHIRT**

**MUSIC:**

NEW

**SUPPLY.**

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books with a general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received and for sale at SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, Aug. 6, 1854.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

**PLOWS.—Grand de Tour east and**

Plow Steel for sale at manufacturer's prices, by

I. M. SMITH.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

**PIRE: English Lever Gold Watches,**

Also a variety of ANCHORS and LEPINE, Hunting and Open Face; Likewise English Lever, Anchor and Lepine SILVER WATCHES.

His STOCK of JEWELRY

Comprises the most beautiful and fashionable articles manufactured, among which may be found a splendid assortment of New Style.

Ladies Brooches, Bracelets, Hair Drops and Rings, Finger Rings, Gold Thimbles, Gold Pencils, Gold and Silver Spectacles, Bob, Guard and Vest Chains, Bob and Bell Buttons, Scals, Keys, Watch Holders, Lockets, etc., Steel Buttons, Snaps, Studs, Toothpicks, Gents Cravats and Bow-ties, &c. &c.

**SILVER: W. A. R.**

Comprising of Plain and Threaded Teas and Table Spoons, Table Forks, Butter Knives, Fruit Knives, Sugar Spoons, Candelsticks, Tea, Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tea, Table, Dining and Dessert Forks, Butter Knives, &c. &c.

A lot of FINE BRITANNIA TEA POTS NEW Style.

A good Assortment of GERMAN SILVER GOODS.

CHINA TEA SETS, Mugs and Saucers, Candle Sticks, Card Recievers, Vases, Rings and Pictures.

all warrantable to be of quality, certain to American Coin

**HIS STOCK OF PLATED GOODS**

Comprises of Castors, Cake Baskets, Card Recievers, Sugar Dishes, Candelsticks, Tea, Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tea, Table, Dining and Dessert Forks, Butter Knives, &c. &c.

**TO PHYSICIANS.**

Their respectively command their stock of

**FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRUGS,**

as being about the fullest and most complete in the interior of the State, and comprising many Medicinal Agents recently introduced to the notice of the Faculty.

The care taken in selecting their goods, and the attention bestowed upon this important branch of their trade will, it is thought, be apparent at once, and they accordingly invite an examination by the Profession, promising that while offering PURE and INADULTERATED ARTICLES, the Prices will be the lowest.

To Surgeons and Dentists.

Their respectively command their stock of

**DRUGS, MEDICINES.**

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.

**NOW OPEN!**

NEW GOODS RECEIVED, AND THE HEAVIEST

STOCK IN THE INTERIOR.

**THE Little REGULATOR OF**

**THE Dry Goods Trade.**

IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVALS!

**Cash System Triumphant!**

GOODS CHEAPER than ever before known!!!

**DRUGS, MEDICINES.**

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.

**NOW OPEN!**

NEW GOODS RECEIVED, AND THE HEAVIEST

STOCK IN THE INTERIOR.

**THE Spring & Summer Campaign of 1854 NOW OPEN!**

**THE WAR AGAINST HIGH PRICES IS THI-**

**LER PRO-**

**CESSATION AT THE GREAT REGU-**

**LATOR OF THE DRY GOODS TRADE**

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IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVALS!

# Janesville

# Newspaper

VOLUME 1.

## THE DAILY GAZETTE

is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by

**LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.**

TERMS \$1.

Five dollars a year, payable quarterly in advance.

## RATES OF ADVERTISING.

1 square, 8 weeks, \$2 50 1/2 column, per year, \$27 00

2 months, \$2 50 1/2 " " 10 00 1/2 " 6 00

1 year, \$10 00 1/2 " " 7 00

Cards in "Business Directory" inserted at \$3 00 per

year.

Special notice immediately after reading matter, fifty per cent above common rates of advertising.

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Chief Justice ..... JOHN MCGOWAN.

Associate Justice ..... JAMES M. WATSON.

do do JAMES M. WATSON.

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Private Secretary ..... E. M. HUNTER.

Lieutenant Governor ..... JAS. T. LEWIS.

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Assistant Secy. of State ..... EDWARD H. JAMES.

Attorney General ..... DAN. M. SMITH.

Superintendent Public Instruction ..... J. A. WRIGHT.

Tax Comptroller ..... WM. M. DENNIS.

Deputy Tax Comptroller ..... A. M. MEXIER.

State Prison Commissioner ..... A. W. STAKES.

State Librarian ..... J. A. KIRK.

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Associate Justices ..... A. D. SMITH, SAM. CRAWFORD.

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Third District ..... CHARLES H. LAWRENCE, Ozaukee.

Fourth District ..... THOMAS O. HOWE, Green Bay.

Fifth District ..... M. M. COHEN, Mineral Point.

Sixth District ..... W. KNOWLTON, Prairie du Chien.

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Secretary ..... A. C. INGRAM.

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County Judge ..... MOSA S. PRICHARD.

Clerk of the Court ..... GEORGE W. CHABE.

Sherriff ..... WILLIAM H. HARRIS.

Under Sheriff ..... J. H. DAVIS.

Surrogate Attorney ..... J. H. HARRIS.

Register of Deeds ..... S. A. MARTIN.

R. F. PRASLER.

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PETER MCYAN,

CALVIN CHAPIN.

OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF JANEVILLE.

Mayor ..... BODWELL DOR.

Deputy Mayor ..... JAMES B. DOUGLASS.

City Clerk ..... ANGUS PRUCHARD.

Clerk of the City ..... CLAUDE YATES.

Treasurer ..... JOHN W. WHITE.

Attorney ..... J. D. RYKON.

School Superintendent ..... JAMES SCHERER.

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Surveyor ..... A. B. MILLER.

ALDERMEN.

First Ward—E. PAXLET, JAMES H. OULIVIE, R. H. TREAT.

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Fourth Ward—O. H. WILLISTON, IRENE MILLSMORE, WM. H. COOPER.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

First Ward—J. J. BRADON, B. H. COOPER.

Second Ward—J. A. G. BATTS.

Third Ward—J. L. FIELD.

Fourth Ward—N. M. CAHILL.

CITY PHYSICIANS.

E. LUDWIG, R. H. TREAT, O. P. ROBINSON.

CABINET AND FURNITURE.

WAREHOUSE.

THE SUBSCRIBER IS prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the best quality, and to the most reasonable prices.

His shop is on

Main Street, in Richardson's Block,

where he invites the public to CALL and EXAMINE HIS GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the best quality, and to the most reasonable prices.

His shop is on

Janesville, August 20, 1854.

Just Arrived.

20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber con-

sisting of Oak, Elm and Maple timber, qual-

ity, lying on the ground east of the Distillery, Mar-

ket Street, in front of the Distillery, Mar-

# THE DAILY GAZETTE.

BOSTON AUG. 16th.  
MASSACHUSETTS WHIG CONVENTION.—The whole state convention met here to-day.

F. Dexter, of Beverly, was chosen president, with twenty-three vice presidents. The president made a speech in which he denounced the bombardment of Greystown.

Josiah Quincy spoke in favor of striking out of the constitution the obligation to return fugitive slaves, which was received with cheers.

W. Emory Washburn was nominated for governor, and Wm. C. Plunkett for lieutenant governor.

A resolution was adopted, declaring Massachusetts always true to the constitution and union, and that they need not abandon its principles. That it was the intention of the framers of the constitution to confine slavery to its then existing limits, as was clearly demonstrated by the passage of the ordinance of 1787. That the recent act of congress has wantonly and faithlessly annulled the solemn covenant that stood for more than thirty years, leaving no restriction upon the action of the free states, beyond the requirements of the constitution.

That the fugitive slave law requires amendments securing trial by jury, and habeas corpus, and failing in this, it is unconstitutional and should be repealed.

That the people of Massachusetts are in favor of liberty, and opposed to the extension of slavery and will oppose it firmly, at all times under all circumstances.

The president has violated the pledges made in his inaugural address, and stooped from his office to interfere in the action of the people, and by his cabinet appointing foreigners of questionable character to office, and excluded native citizens of high reputation and patriotism. For his cowardly attack on Greystown, and for not daring to insist on the full enjoyment of religious freedom for Americans abroad.

After several speeches, the resolutions were unanimously adopted.

CINCINNATI, Monday, Aug. 14, 1854.

The powder magazine at Maysville was fired by some miscreant at 2 o'clock yesterday morning. The explosion was terrific, the magazine containing 800 kegs of gunpowder. Thirteen houses were buried, but, singular to say, not a life was lost by the actual explosion, and but few were injured. One lady, however, has since died from the effects of the fright. The citizens were so much alarmed that some minutes elapsed before any would go into the street, the general impression being that the "day of judgment" had come. When the citizens saluted out they found the streets covered with the fragments of demolished houses, &c. The damage to property is between \$50,000 and \$100,000.

The mayor has offered a reward of \$1,000 for information that will lead to the conviction of the rascal that set fire to the magazine.

The result of the election in Iowa, is the handing on the wall pointing to the utter overthrow of the Nebraska administration in the free states. Iowa was the most thoroughly wedded to this slavery-propagating administration of any free state. And the utter overthrow of the administration forces there, is but the precursor of more signal defeats to follow. One of the results of such defeats is to lead the administration presses to change their tune and to profess to be anti-Nebraska, and claim votes on that ground, while sustaining the Nebraska administration. The object being to deceive the people till after election, when these same presses will throw off the mask, say the question is settled, and it won't do to agitate and distract the party.—*Free Democrat.*

**HEALTH.**—The health of Freeport has greatly improved since our last issue—in fact we have heard of no new actual cases of cholera since, neither have we heard of any reported ones, and therefore we conclude there has been none. We are happy to be able to record this fact. Of course there is some sickness yet in our midst, but it has assumed altogether another form.—*Freeport Bulletin.*

**THE PRESENCE OF MIND OF A LITTLE GIRL.**—Following singular incident which occurred in this city a few days since, is related to us: A little girl about 8 years of age, in attempting to pass from one side of the street to the other, carelessly ran immediately before a team, that was passing at the time, so that she came near being run over. Seeing her danger, she clasped her arms around one of the legs of the horse nearest to her, and in this manner was carried along until the team, which was going at a rapid rate, was stopped by the driver, when she left her temporary refuge, and gained the opposite side of the street unharmed, but not a little frightened. It will probably be some time before she attempts a similar feat.—*Ulca Observer.*

**JOHN JACOB ASTOR.**—The American Croesus, John Jacob Astor, was born in the little village of Wallendorf near Heidelberg, on the Rhine.—In his will, he made provision for an institution which will perpetuate his memory in the place of his birth, as the "Astor Library" will in the place of his residence. The "Astor House," as it is called, was dedicated with solemn ceremonies at 4 o'clock, on the afternoon of Saturday, July 9, and is intended to answer three purposes, viz: an infant school; an educational institute for the young; and a retreat for indigent aged persons. The funds at its disposal are said to be ample sufficient.

The Manchester American states that the late attack on the president is suggestive of the character of the administration. Caesar fell by cold steel; infernal machines were prepared for Napoleon; stilettos sought Louis Philippe. Our president is attacked with boiled eggs.

**John Kenyon**  
WISHING to reduce his stock of goods as low as possible before beginning a GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF NEW FALL GOODS, has concluded to sell them at prices very little above cost, Boots and Shoes cheaper than ever. Please to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

au18 JOHN KENYON.

**TO RENT.**—A small and pleasant room, suitable for a Physician's office. Address of sub-off J. D. REED.

**LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.**

AT THE OLD STANDARD  
DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT  
and Wrought Nails, Farming tools, all kinds  
Blacksmiths' Tools, and Carpenters' Tools. Ship  
Hardware generally. Table and Pocket Cutlery of the  
best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Curbs,  
Tubing and fixtures. Jappanned, Planished,  
Britannia and Tinware of all kinds. Every variety of  
Baths. Also Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Gro-  
ceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers  
of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted  
to give perfect satisfaction.

Orders respectively solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the Ameri-  
can Main street Janesville, and  
WM. A. LAWRENCE, V. Atwood, F. S. Lawrence.

PATENT MEDICINES of all popular  
kinds at J. J. FARWELL'S.

## The Empire Drug Warehouse, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL ESTABLISHED 1845! THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN.

BY TELEGRAPH!  
REPORTED FOR THE JANESVILLE GAZETTE.

No report—wires down.

### RAILROAD NOTICE.

OFFICE ROCK RIVER VALLEY UNION RAIL ROAD CO.  
No. 18, Exchange Place.

NEW YORK, August 10th, 1854.

A MEETING OF THE STOCK-HOLDERS of this company will be held at the company's office in the city of Janesville, Wis., on the tenth day of October next at 10 o'clock A. M. to act on the following business:

1st. To hear reports of the board of directors, and to examine the statements of accounts as made up by the treasurer.

2nd. To consider what action they will take to increase the subscription to the capital stock of the company.

3rd. To adopt a revised code of by-laws.

4th. To elect a board of directors not exceeding fifteen.

5th. To consider and transact any other business that may legally come before them.

By order of the board of directors.

J. W. CURRIER, Secretary.

### RAILROAD NOTICE.

OFFICE ROCK RIVER VALLEY UNION RAIL ROAD CO.  
No. 18, Exchange Place.

NEW YORK, August 10th, 1854.

AT A MEETING of the DIRECTORS of this Company held on Tuesday the 8th instant, the following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved: That shareholders who were such on the 26th July 1851, who have not paid the installments which were called for by resolution of that date and which were due on the 1st day of October, 1851, five per cent on the first Monday of October 1851, and ten per cent on the first Monday of November 1851, be notified that unless the said installments be paid in full to the treasurer of this company, or his order, at their office in the city of Janesville, Wisconsin, on or before the second day of October 1854, the said stock will be forfeited and all previous payments thereon.

Resolved: That an assessment of Ten Dollars on each share of stock of this company be and the same is hereby required to be paid to the treasurer of the company or his order, at their office in the city of Janesville, Wisconsin, on or before the second day of October 1854, and if paid by the 1st day of November 1854, and if paid by the 1st day of December 1854, the stock will be forfeited and all previous payments thereon.

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# The Daily Gazette

JANESVILLE :: WISCONSIN,

WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 23, 1854.

ROCK COUNTY REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

The electors of Rock county who are determined to support no man for office, who is not positively and fully committed to the support of the principles announced in the "Republican Platform" adopted at Madison on the 10th of July last, and whose personal character, political associations and private conduct, do not afford a guarantee that he is reliable, are invited to meet in their respective townships or wards at the places of holding the last township or ward election, on Tuesday the 10th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P.M. for the purpose of effecting a thorough organization of the Republican party in their towns or wards, and of appointing delegates to a county convention, to be held at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY, the 12th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P.M., to nominate a county ticket.

The towns and wards will be entitled to representation in the county convention as follows:—

Aron,	3	Janesville 1st ward 4
Bolton,	10	" 2nd ward "
Bradford,	4	" 3rd ward "
Custer,	8	" 4th ward "
Clinton,	4	Milton,
Fulton,	4	Magnolia,
Harmonsy,	4	Newark,
Lima,	4	Plymouth,
Johnstown,	5	Porter,
La Prairie,	3	Rock,
Janesville, town,	2	Spring Valley,
Tuttle,	5	Union,
L. P. HARVEY,	1	
JOHN HOWE,	1	
S. G. COLEY,	1	
G. H. WILLISTON,	1	A. HASKINS,
PETER SCHMITZ,	1	J. DAWSON,
E. VINCENT,	1	
County Committee,		

17TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT CONVENTION.

At the same time and place above designated in the respective towns and wards for meetings, to choose delegates to the county convention, the Republican electors of the wards of the city of Janesville, and of the towns in this county comprised in the 17th senatorial district, are requested to select an equal number of delegates to which they are entitled under the above appointment. In the county convention, to represent them in a senatorial convention, hereby called at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY the 12th day of October next at 11 o'clock A.M., to nominate a candidate for senator.

By order of the County Committee.

**Congressional Convention—Second District.**

The electors of the second congressional district of Wisconsin, comprising the counties of Rock, Green, Dane, Iowa, Lafayette, Grant, Richland, Sauk, Adams, Portage, Marathon, Crawford, Barron, La Crosse, Monroe, Polk, Pierce, Trempealeau, Elk, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Buffalo, St. Croix, Douglas and La Pointe, who are opposed to the Nebraska Iniquity, and in favor of the principles announced in the "Republicans" platform, adopted at Madison July 18th, are invited to meet in their respective assembly districts, and select two delegates from each to represent them in a congressional convention to be held at Mineral Point on Wednesday, the 13th of September, at 12 o'clock M., to nominate a candidate to be supported at the approaching election. By order of the state central committee, WM. A. WHITE, Chairman.

Madison, August 14.

**Assembly District Conventions—Rock County.**

The Electors of Rock county who are opposed to the Nebraska Iniquity and in favor of the principles announced in the Republican platform adopted at Madison, July 13th, are requested to meet at MASS CONVENTION at the places designated below in their respective Assembly Districts, on **TUESDAY, 5th of September next**, at 2 o'clock P.M., and select two Delegates from each Assembly District to represent them in the Congressional Convention called at Mineral Point on the 13th of September. The Convention for the

Mass., etc., **Delegates** are appointed at the Court House in Janesville.

Beloit, sc. District, at the office of Samuel Hinman, Esq. in the new Hotel building, Beloit.

Milton, Ithaca, sc. District, at Johnson's Hotel, Johnstown Center.

Monroe, Utica, sc. District, at Clapp's Hotel, Spring Valley, Utica.

Every elector who desires a *true man* to represent this District in the National Legislature, should feel an interest in promoting a full attendance at the Mass. Conventions and in securing a full representation from his District in the Congressional Convention.

L. P. HARVEY, J. H. BUDD,  
JOHN HOWE, G. H. WILLISTON,  
E. VINCENT, A. HOSKINS,  
J. DAWSON,  
PETER SCHMITZ,  
S. G. COLEY,  
County Committee.

The calls for the various conventions have crowded upon us so "thick and fast" that we have not been able to call attention to them individually as we should like to have done. But they are none the less important, and we trust our friends will act promptly upon them, when the time arrives. The success of the anti-Nebraska movement in other quarters should not only be held as an encouragement, but as an admonition not to fall below the glorious example set by others.

**THE SARATOGA CONVENTION.**—This convention was attended by delegates from every community in the state, except Columbia, Franklin, Sullivan and Suffolk, numbering about 400. Hon. Wm. T. McCoun, of Queens county, presided. Mr. Greeley was on the committee of resolutions and reported a series, with a long preamble, which altogether, amounted to a declaration that "all territory of the United States must henceforth be free territory, and all states hereafter must come in as free states." [Received with nine cheers.] The last of the resolutions approved the course pursued by the people of Vermont, Connecticut, Iowa, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, &c., in postponing or disregarding their minor differences and acting together in the cause of freedom, and commanding their spirit to the frequent of New York and other states.

A resolution to nominate a state ticket was laid on the table, and the convention adjourned to meet again on the 26th of September at Auburn, to make nominations.

The most remarkable case of conscience of modern times, is that of Gerrit Smith, who, it is stated in settling with the sergeant-at-arms, was entitled to about \$500 legal mileage, but only took about \$100, being eight dollars a day while coming and going, and actual traveling expenses.

**RECONSIDERED.**—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free banks of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

The Madison Journal has the following in reference to candidates for congress, in this district:

**CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES.**—It is about time for the republicans to be casting about for a proper man to support for congress at the coming campaign. We have heard no one suggested as yet, in this district. We are happily not overwhelmed with candidates, as is the case with the "democracy." Our party is not composed of office-seekers. It is made up of men who have ability and independence enough to maintain themselves without office. We do not know of a single man in the whole district who is figuring for the nomination. We must however endeavor to select a man in every way eligible, and one who has the ability to attend to the interests of his constituents, as they should be. It would therefore be well for papers in the district to express their opinions and to point out the proper man. We find the following paragraph in the Janesville Gazette, respecting the re-election of Mr. Washburn of Illinois:

"We hope and believe that Mr. Washburn will be re-elected, and whether the voters of his district label him "whig," or something else, is not very essential, so long as they get the man. The Washburn family is good stock to elect."

Those thinking of coming had better keep cool this hot weather, and make preparations to meet some difficulties and receive in return 100 acres of excellent land. I shall keep you posted as we proceed."

But here we are in this city. We called together "the minority-making crew" as we were called, loaded our rifles, and appointed our men to give the word in case any emergency occurred demanding their use. In answer to inquiries, we told the slave-owners that we meant to be prepared in case we fell in with a flock of wild geese or other game. While on the boat one man boasted that word had been sent on to give us such a warm reception as would prevent any more "thieves and paupers" from coming on from the east.

This morning we are making preparations for traveling 35 miles to the Wahconah territory, which our agents say is the best land on this side the hibone, and they doubt whether the other side can produce any half as good.

I would say to the reader of this, that on coming up the Missouri I saw splendid land, but never did I see anything like the land here. It costs a man not less than \$10 or \$50 to come here and return.—Cor. Rochester Democrat.

There are a number of other excellent men in the district, for whose election we would gladly labor; and we wish to hear some expression from our contemporaries, as to who is the best man to unite the anti-Nebraska sentiment of the district, and call out the entire vote of the republican party.

The Milwaukee News says the worst aspect of the late "abolition" triumph in Iowa is that it will probably prevent the return of the Hon. A. C. Dodge to the senate. It is strange what peculiar tastes some men have. We don't believe the News could find one in a thousand to agree with it in this statement. On the contrary, most people look upon that as the very best part of the triumph. The public have long ago voted Augustus Caesar Dodge a nuisance in the senate, and the people of Iowa have determined to act in accordance with this prevailing sentiment.

The Prair du Chien Courier, an independent paper, but strongly inclined to favor the democratic side of politics when there is any possible chance of doing so, makes the following plain, common sense remarks about the veto of the river and harbor appropriation bill. It speaks the sentiments probably of nine tenths of all the democrats in the west, but still with a strange and unaccountable inconsistency, they will persist in allying to place men in power who they know will enact the same thing over again. How long will it be before men will begin to act as they talk and think?

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The Veto.—On the fourth inst. the president returned to the "house of representatives in which it originated," the river and harbor appropriation bill with his veto message. He intimates that the bill came in too near the end of the session to allow him to prepare an argument on the subject such as he could produce if he had leisure. We are glad it was so. It is bad enough to deny the people the use of their own money for necessary and highly important public improvements, without overwhelming them with half an acre of contemptible twaddle, such as now-a-days comes from the white house, in the shape of constitutional arguments. How happens it that congress never understands the subject as the president does? Why will the house of representatives pass a bill every year, which the chief magistrate cannot sign? And why is it that that unfortunate bill is invariably the only one the people care a fig about? Congress will not do anything of real public utility except the passage of annual appropriations for the improvement of our rivers and harbors, and the president will not let them do that. So, between them we get no legislation at all worth having. Mr. Pierce's pretence that he was compelled to withhold his assent from the bill because it contained provisions for local improvements is sheer nonsense. Every improvement has to some extent a merely local value, and every improvement is to some extent a general benefit, and it would not be asking too much of the president, to insist that he should permit the members of congress coming as they do from all parts of the country to know what works are of sufficient general utility to justify the assistance of government. Can't we have a congress that knows as much as the president, and a president that knows something?

The salaries in the departments at Washington, with the mileage and per diem of members, amounts to \$1,845,000. \$1,000,000 are set down for the pay, mileage and other contingent expenses of the two houses—or \$1000 per member, besides \$80,000 for printing for the last session; and over \$20,000 more for books voted and distributed to members of congress. There are thousands more for reporting the debates in the Washington papers. The judicial expenses of the government run well on to a million of dollars.

LOW NECKED DRESSES.—It is said when the Turkish officer Amin Bey, during his last visit to this country, attended some fashionable parties at Washington, he remarked that on going into our society, he expected to see "as many" American ladies, but not "as much."

NEW HOTEL IN NEW YORK.—Notwithstanding the unfavorable time with hotel keepers, we see it stated that the upper part of the building now being erected by Dr. Brandreth on Broadway, Canal and Lispenard sts., has been arranged for a hotel, on the European plan, and has been leased to Mr. W. A. Radford. The rent of this building—stores, hotel, &c., will amount to about \$10,000.

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**FROM THE IMMIGRATING PARTY—KANSAS, JULY 20TH.**—I am happy to inform my friends and your readers generally, that the pioneer party of the Massachusetts emigrant and company arrived here last night being six days traveling from Boston, and five from Rochester.

This may be set down as the actual time between our city and Kansas. All of the party are really healthy—not a case of sickness occurred during the trip. What a volume might be written concerning our noble boat and its mixed cargo! We had four Potawatamies going to the Kickapoo Indians, from Milwaukee. We had six slaves with their masters going to work in Lexington, Missouri. Some of them appear happy in their midnight ignorance. The master of one said he paid \$1400 for him. One poor fellow has left a wife and five children in Kentucky, but his master was compelled to sell him to save himself, from ruin. We had many slave-owners on board, some of whom talked loud about tur and feathers on our arrival.

Flour is \$3.75 per cwt., butter 12 1/2 cts. per lb., beef, 2c., wood \$2.50 per cord, &c. I never expected to see such crop. No rain has fallen for fifty days, which is very uncommon, but the black soil is now very dry.

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This Mr. Washburn has also a brother in congress—Mr. Washburn of Maine. Both have made excellent members; both have been true to the great principles of human liberty and true republicanism. The republicans of Illinois and of Maine are in favor of their re-election, and this reminds us that a third brother resides at Mineral Point in this district. He is quite an old resident of the state, is an active, intelligent, straight-forward business man, pretty well known in the district, and we presume would make as good a member of congress as his brothers. We concur with the Gazette that the "stock" is a good one to select from.

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S. C. SPAULDING,  
PROPRIETOR OF THE  
JEWELRY AND VARIETY STORE,

HAS JUST RECEIVED A Large and Beautiful  
assortment of New Styles of

Fall and Winter Goods.

Which in addition to his former Stock, makes his supply  
the MOST PERFECT and EXTENSIVE of any in the West. Among which may be found

Fine English Lever Watches.

Also a variety of ANCHORS and LEPLINE Hunting  
and Gun Cases, Lissebys English Lever, Anchor and  
Lepine SILVER WATCHES.

HIS STOCK OF JEWELRY

Comprises the most beautiful and fashionable articles  
manufactured, among which may be found a splendid  
assortment of New Style Jewelry, Bracelets, Ear Drags and Rings,  
Ring Rings, Gold Thimbles, Gold Pencils, Gold and Silver Spectacles,  
Bob Guard and Vest Chains, Bob and Belt Buckles, Seals, Keys,  
Watch Boxes, Buttons, Sashes, Toohicks,  
Silk Buttons, Signs, Slides, Toohicks,  
Gene Cravats and Boston Pins, &c. &c.

SILVER WARE,

Consisting of Plain and Threaded Tea and Table Spoons,  
Table Forks, Butter Knives, Fruit Knives,  
Sister Ladles and Spoons.

Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tobacco Boxes, —

all warranted to be of equal to American Coin

HIS STOCK OF PLATED GOODS

Consists of Cutlery, Case Bottles, Case Receivers,  
Saucepans, Dishes, Canisters, —

Tea, Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons,

Tea Table, Dining and Dessert Forks, —

Butter Knives, &c. &c.

TO PHYSICIANS,

Their respectively command their stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRUGS,

as being about the fullest and most complete in the interior of the State, and comprising many Medicinal Agents recently introduced to the notice of the Faculty.

The care taken in selecting their goods, and the attention given to the importation brands, will be evident, it is thought, to all our customers, and they accordingly invite an examination by the Professor, promising that while they offer PURE AND UNADULTERATED ARTICLES, the Prices shall be at the lowest possible mark.

TO SURGEONS and DENTISTS.

The subscribers have just received from the New York Surgical Instrument Manufactory a supply of their Celebrated Instruments, to which they are the creators of Physicians and Surgeons, who may call at Manufacturers' Prices, adding Freight and Insurance.

OGILVIE & BARROWS,

West side the River.

TO DAGUERREAN ARTISTS.

The SUBSCRIBERS respectfully call the attention of Daguerreotypists, and others interested,

to their stock of

ARTISTS' MATERIALS, CHEMICALS, &c.,

which comprises all the articles used in the Photographic Art, including the most BEAUTIFUL MINIATURE CASES AND LOCKETS, in all styles to be found in the country, all of which they offer at the very lowest prices, and guarantee satisfaction to every purchaser.

OGILVIE & BARROWS,

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ARRIVAL!

At the HAT, CAP and FUR EMPORIUM

on WEST SIDE THE RIVER.

The Largest Stock ever brought to this Market

CONSISTING OF FINE MOLESKIN, SILK,

BLACK & DRAB, FUR WOOL, PANAMA, LEG,

ORN, STRAW, PALM LEAF HATS, of all the latest

models in the Market.

CAPS — Everything desirable, too numerous to mention.

LADIES RIDING HATS, a beautiful article.

Also a full assortment of Gents' Findings, comprising

SHIRTS, COLLARS, SUSPENDER BRACES, STOCKS,

HOSIERY, GLOVES, &c. &c.

all of which have been bought directly of the importer, and manufactured by a resident agent in New York, and will be sold at prices that defit competition.

Call and See,

At the Sign of the BIG HAT before purchasing elsewhere.

Hats made to order; Repairing attended to.

JNO. R. BEALE.

Janesville May 17th, 1854.

5 Cents to \$5.00.

M.R. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.)

respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent location in Janesville, and has taken rooms over EHLE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take.

Daguerreotype Likenesses,

either single or in groups, not to be surpassed in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in as good style as the Art can produce, having all the improved chemicals of the age, which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and life-like picture.

Miniatures taken in all weathers equally well, and warranted not to fade in the least, from 75 cents to \$1. Pictures taken over for 50 cents.

Lockets and fancy cases of all styles furnished to order, and also miniatures in Pin and Bracelets.

Portraits of sick or deceased persons taken at their residence if required.

Pictures of Children of any age correctly taken at very low rates.

This Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M., and he invites all those that wish to see GOOD Pictures, to Call and Examine his Specimens,

whether they wish Likenesses or not.

Among these specimens are Miniatures of Henry Clay, John P. Hale, Jenny Lind and General Tom Thumb.

Instructions given in the art on reasonable terms.

Janesville, Dec. 1, 1852.

75 Cents to \$5.00.

TO BUILDERS.

Materials Furnished.

THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to furnish

BUILDING MATERIALS in any quantity, and

cheaper than can be sold anywhere else in this vicinity.

Working one of the very best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for Getting Out and Dressing Stones, manufacturing himself Quick Lime, and having put in perfect operation his Mill for the manufacture of Water Lime, he can offer no better materials to builders for the purchase of these articles.

Water Lime,

Has been fully tested, and found to be of an excellent quality, and he is now prepared to WARRANT it in all cases, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy.

In furnishing

Building Stone,

It is not too much to say he is in advance of all competitors.

He can furnish them in the rough, or dressed, in any quantity, or of any size, and cheaper than can be found elsewhere.

Quick Lime,

Always on hand, and orders can be filled at all times, and to any extent.

And now, One Word to the Ladies.

I have a nice department of

Ladies' COTTON GAITERS, 1 do. Tan colored do.

do Slipper Gaiters, 1 do. Satin Gauze do.

do Embroidered Jenny Lind Misses' Page & S. C. G.

Grosgrain Gaiters, 1 do. Colored Gaiters,

do Morocco Bunking, 1 do. Children's Shoes,

Elastic Gaiters, 1 do. Kid, Silk and Linen Thread GLOVES,

Suspender Belts, &c. &c.

I would also call particular attention to my Stock of

Boots & Shoes.

in any quantity, which I purchased from the Manufacturers, and can afford to sell them MUCH LOWER

than the usual price.

And now, One Word to the Ladies.

MADE by the Subscribers, which drew the PREMIUM at the New York State Fair, and improved so as to separate Oats from Wheat, which are

WARRANTED SUPERIOR.

To any use in the United States.

Will be sold from his shop at RACINE and also at JAMESVILLE, near the Stevens House, on the west side of the river.

Fanning Mills on hand at all times and sold Cheap for Cash than at any other store in Jamesville.

Will to call and examine (see above) S. C. G.

Spending Jockey Store, if you do not wish to buy.

JOHN KENYON.

N. R.—Mr. FEW, who will be found in the Clothing Department, feels confident, from his long experience in the art of CUTTING, that he can suit the most fastidious.

Capt. H. BRACE acts as Agent in selling from JAMESVILLE, Dec. 20, 1854.

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violins and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books with a general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received for sale at SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

All the valuable new music received immediately after publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

PILOTS.—Grand de Tour east and

West Steel for sale at manufacturer's prices, by

I. M. SMITH.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

42

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# The Daily Gazette

JANESVILLE :: WISCONSIN,

WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 23, 1854.

ROCK COUNTY REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

The electors of Rock county who are determined to support no man for office, who is not positively and fully committed to the support of the principles announced in the "Republican Platform" adopted at Madison on the 10th of July last, and whose personal character, political associations and private conduct, do not afford a guarantee that he is reliable, are invited to meet in their respective townships or wards at the places of holding the last township or ward election, on Tuesday the 10th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P.M. for the purpose of effecting a thorough organization of the Republican party in their towns or wards, and of appointing delegates to a county convention, to be held at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY, the 12th day of October next, at 2 o'clock P.M., to nominate a county ticket.

The towns and wards will be entitled to representation in the county convention as follows:—

Aron,	3	Janesville 1st ward 4
Bolton,	10	" 2d ward "
Bradford,	4	" 3d ward "
Custer,	8	" 4th ward "
Clinton,	4	Milton,
Fulton,	4	Magnolia,
Harmonsy,	4	Newark,
Lima,	4	Plymouth,
Johnstown,	5	Porter,
La Prairie,	3	Rock,
Janesville, town,	2	Spring Valley,
Tuttle,	5	Union,
L. P. HARVEY,		
JOHN HOWE,		" H. DUNN,
G. H. WILLISTON,		" S. G. COLEY,
PETER SCHMITZ,		" A. HASKINS,
E. VINCENT,		" J. DAWSON,
County Committee,		

17TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT CONVENTION.

At the same time and place above designated in the respective towns and wards for meetings, to choose delegates to the county convention, the Republican electors of the wards of the city of Janesville, and of the towns in this county comprised in the 17th senatorial district, are requested to select an equal number of delegates to which they are entitled under the above appointment. In the county convention, to represent them in a senatorial convention, hereby called at the Court House in Janesville, on THURSDAY the 12th day of October next at 11 o'clock A.M., to nominate a candidate for senator.

By order of the County Committee.

**Congressional Convention—Second District.**

The electors of the second congressional district of Wisconsin, comprising the counties of Rock, Green, Dane, Iowa, Lafayette, Grant, Richland, Sauk, Adams, Portage, Marathon, Crawford, Barron, La Crosse, Monroe, Polk, Pierce, Trempealeau, Elk, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Buffalo, St. Croix, Douglas and La Pointe, who are opposed to the Nebraska Iniquity, and in favor of the principles announced in the "Republicans" platform, adopted at Madison July 18th, are invited to meet in their respective Assembly Districts, on **TUESDAY, 5th of September next**, at 2 o'clock P.M., and to select two delegates from each to represent them in a congressional convention to be held at Mineral Point on Wednesday, the 13th of September, at 12 o'clock M., to nominate a candidate to be supported at the approaching election. By order of the state central committee, WM. A. WHITE, Chairman.

**Madison, August 14.**

**Assembly District Conventions—Rock County.**

The Electors of Rock county who are opposed to the Nebraska Iniquity and in favor of the principles announced in the Republican platform adopted at Madison, July 18th, are requested to meet at **MASS CONVENTION** at the places designated below in their respective Assembly Districts, on **TUESDAY, 5th of September next**, at 2 o'clock P.M., and to select two Delegates from each Assembly District to represent them in the Congressional Convention called at Mineral Point on the 13th of September. The Convention for the

**Mass. Co., etc.** is appointed at the Court House in Janesville.

**Beloit, sc. District, at the office of Samuel Hinman Esq. in the new Hotel building, Beloit.**

**Milton, Iauna, sc. District, at Johnson's Hotel, Johnstown Center.**

**Monroe, Union, sc. District, at Clapp's Hotel, Spring Valley, Monroe.**

**Every elector who desires a true man to represent this District in the National Legislature, should feel an interest in promoting a full attendance at the Mass. Conventions and in securing a full representation from his District in the Congressional Convention.**

L. P. HARVEY, J. H. BUDD,

JOHN HOWE, G. H. WILLISTON,

E. VINCENT, A. HASKINS,

J. DAWSON, PETER SCHMITZ,

County Committee.

**The calls for the various conventions have crowded upon us so "thick and fast" that we have not been able to call attention to them individually as we should like to have done. But they are none the less important, and we trust our friends will act promptly upon them, when the time arrives. The success of the anti-Nebraska movement in other quarters should not only be held as an encouragement, but as an admonition not to fall below the glorious example set by others.**

**THE SARATOGA CONVENTION.**—This convention was attended by delegates from every community in the state, except Columbia, Franklin, Sullivan and Suffolk, numbering about 400. Hon. Wm. T. McCoun, of Queens county, presided. Mr. Greeley was on the committee of resolutions and reported a series, with a long preamble, which altogether, amounted to a declaration that "all territory of the United States must henceforth be free territory, and all states hereafter must come in as free states." [Received with nine cheers.] The last of the resolutions approved the course pursued by the people of Vermont, Connecticut, Iowa, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, &c., in postponing or disregarding their minor differences and acting together in the cause of freedom, and commanding their spirit to the frequent of New York and other states.

A resolution to nominate a state ticket was laid on the table, and the convention adjourned to meet again on the 26th of September at Auburn, to make nominations.

The most remarkable case of conscience of modern times, is that of Gerrit Smith, who, it is stated in settling with the sergeant-at-arms, was entitled to about \$500 legal mileage, but only took about \$100, being eight dollars a day while coming and going, and actual traveling expenses.

**RECONSIDERED.**—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free banks of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

The Madison Journal has the following in reference to candidates for congress, in this district:

**CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES.**—It is about time for the republicans to be casting about for a proper man to support for congress at the coming campaign. We have heard no one suggested as yet, in this district. We are happily not overwhelmed with candidates, as is the case with the "democracy." Our party is not composed of office-seekers. It is made up of men who have ability and independence enough to maintain themselves without office. We do not know of a single man in the whole district who is figuring for the nomination. We must however endeavor to select a man in every way eligible, and one who has the ability to attend to the interests of his constituents, as they should be. It would therefore be well for papers in the district to express their opinions and to point out the proper man. We find the following paragraph in the Janesville Gazette, respecting the re-election of Mr. Washburn of Illinois:

"We hope and believe that Mr. Washburn will be re-elected, and whether the voters of his district label him "whig," or something else, is not very essential, so long as they get the man. The Washburn family is good stock to elect from."

This Mr. Washburn has also a brother in congress—Mr. Washburn of Maine. Both have made excellent members; both have been true to the great principles of human liberty and true republicanism. The republicans of Illinois and of Maine are in favor of their re-election, and this reminds us that a third brother resides at Mineral Point in this district. He is quite an old resident of the state, is an active, intelligent, straight-forward business man, pretty well known in the district, and we presume would make as good a member of congress as his brothers. We concur with the Gazette that the "stock" is a good one to select from.

Harlow S. Orton of this place is another gentleman well qualified for the station, and possesses, in addition to excellent practical business talents, qualifications for public speaking and debate not surpassed by any gentleman in the state.

Orasmus Cole, of Grant, is another gentleman whose qualifications strongly recommend him to the consideration of the people. He has been tried and not found wanting. If he would accept the nomination, we could rely upon being well represented in the next congress.

There are a number of other excellent men in the district, for whose election we would gladly labor; and we wish to hear some expression from our contemporaries, as to who is the best man to unite the anti-Nebraska sentiment of the district, and call out the entire vote of the republican party.

The Milwaukee News says the worst aspect of the late "abolition" triumph in Iowa is that it will probably prevent the return of the Hon. A. C. Dodge to the senate. It is strange what peculiar tastes some men have. We don't believe the News could find one in a thousand to agree with it in this statement. On the contrary, most people look upon that as the very best part of the triumph. The public have long ago voted Augustus Caesar Dodge a nuisance in the senate, and the people of Iowa have determined to act in accordance with this prevailing sentiment.

The Prair du Chien Courier, an independent paper, but strongly inclined to favor the democratic side of politics when there is any possible chance of doing so, makes the following plain, common sense remarks about the veto of the river and harbor appropriation bill. It speaks the sentiments probably of nine tenths of all the democrats in the west, but still with a strange and unaccountable inconsistency, they will persist in allying to place men in power who they know will enact the same thing over again. How long will it be before men will begin to act as they talk and think?

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The Veto.—On the fourth inst. the president returned to the "house of representatives in which it originated," the river and harbor appropriation bill with his veto message. He intimates that the bill came in too near the end of the session to allow him to prepare an argument on the subject such as he could produce if he had leisure. We are glad it was so. It is bad enough to deny the people the use of their own money for necessary and highly important public improvements, without overwhelming them with half an acre of contemptible twaddle, such as now-a-days comes from the white house, in the shape of constitutional arguments. How happens it that congress never understands the subject as the president does? Why will the house of representatives pass a bill every year, which the chief magistrate cannot sign? And why is it that that unfortunate bill is invariably the only one the people care a fig about? Congress will not do anything of real public utility except the passage of annual appropriations for the improvement of our rivers and harbors, and the president will not let them do that. So, between them we get no legislation at all worth having. Mr. Pierce's pretence that he was compelled to withhold his assent from the bill because it contained provisions for local improvements is sheer nonsense. Every improvement has to some extent a merely local value, and every improvement is to some extent a general benefit, and it would not be asking too much of the president, to insist that he should permit the members of congress coming as they do from all parts of the country to know what works are of sufficient general utility to justify the assistance of government. Can't we have a congress that knows as much as the president, and a president that knows something?

THE RULES FOR REDUCING ACRES TO SQUARE MILES.—Cut off three figures from the right and increase the remainder by fifty six and a quarter per cent: thus, 16,000 square acres.—Cut off three, the remainder is 16. Add 8 which is fifty per cent, the sum is 24. Again add 1, which is one sixteenth, or six and a quarter per cent, the sum is 25 (square miles).—Proof: 25x40=16,000.

This rule is very convenient for reading congressional and other talk about acres of large amount, when one wishes merely an approximation to the more intelligible denomination of square miles. For this purpose the six and a quarter per cent may be omitted. Thus Mr. Gwin, in Congress, proposes to give the Pacific railroad company alternate sections of land amounting to 40,000,000 square acres. Most newspaper readers have no practical comprehension of that surface thus expressed. But to 40,000 add 20,000 making 60,000 square miles, and every school-boy knows it is a surface just about as large as the state of Georgia, or Missouri, or Illinois. If he is "very particular" he may stop reading the article and cipher out the sixteenths, which in the case supposed is 2500 square miles.—Boston Trav.

JUSTIFYING THE VETO OF THE RIVER AND HARBOR BILL.—The Sheboygan Journal and the News of this city, approve of the president's veto of the river and harbor bill, and think that, in so doing, he was carrying out democratic principles. Why didn't they advocate such doctrine two years ago, when Pierce was running for the presidency? It would not do then. To have come out openly and candidly, and published Gen. Pierce's position in regard to river and harbor improvements, would have defeated him overwhelmingly in all the western states. We are glad to perceive that but, very few, even of the democratic journals of the west, have the brazen impudence and hardihood to attempt to justify the conduct of president Pierce in vetoing the river and harbor bill. A few anti-slavery sheets, of the rankest and most rabid pro-slavery character, which have sworn to sustain every act of the present administration, no matter how base and treacherous to the best interest of the nation, will, of course, seek to deduce the people into the belief that the veto was all right, that the president is a firm friend of western interests, and that he withheld his signature from the harbor bill because he had conscientious scruples as to its constitutionality; but they will find it up-hill business.—*Free Democrat.*

The salaries in the departments at Washington, with the mileage and per diem of members, amounts to \$1,845,036. \$1,300,000 are set down for the pay, mileage and other contingent expenses of the two houses—or \$1000 per member, besides \$80,000 for printing for the last session; and over \$20,000 more for books voted and distributed to members of congress. There are thousands more for reporting the debates in the Washington papers. The judicial expenses of the government run well on to a million of dollars.

LOW NECKED DRESSES.—It is said when the Turkish officer Amin Bey, during his last visit to this country, attended some fashionable parties at Washington, he remarked that on going into our society, he expected to see "as many" American ladies, but not "as much."

NEW HOTEL IN NEW YORK.—Notwithstanding the unfavorable time with hotel keepers, we state it that the upper part of the building now being erected by Dr. Brandreth on Broadway, Canal and Lispenard sts., has been arranged for a hotel, on the European plan, and has been leased to Mr. W. A. Radford. The rent of this building—stores, hotel, &c., will amount to about \$10,000.

RECONSIDERED.—The Cincinnati bankers have decided to receive the notes of the Indiana free banks of the denomination of \$5 and upwards, for the present.

FROM THE IMMIGRATING PARTY—KANSAS, JULY 20.—I am happy to inform my friends and your readers generally, that the pioneer party of the Massachusetts emigrant and company arrived here last night being six days traveling from Boston, and five from Rochester.

This may be set down as the actual time between our city and Kansas. All of the party are really healthy—not a case of sickness occurred during the trip. What a volume might be written concerning our noble boat and its mixed cargo! We had four Potawatamies going to the Kickapoo Indians, from Milwaukee. We had six slaves with their masters going to work in Lexington, Missouri. Some of them appear happy in their midnight ignorance. The master of one said he paid \$1400 for him. One poor fellow has left a wife and five children in Kentucky, but his master was compelled to sell him to save himself, from ruin. We had many slave-owners on board, some of whom talked loud about tur and feathers on our arrival.

Flour is \$3.75 per cwt., butter 12 1/2 cts. per lb., beef, 8c., wood \$2.50 per cord, &c. I never expected to see such crop. No rain has fallen for fifty days, which is very uncommon, but the black soil is now very dry.

Those thinking of coming had better keep cool this hot weather, and make preparations to meet some difficulties and receive in return 100 acres of excellent land. I shall keep you posted as we proceed.

But here we are in this city. We called together "the minority-making crew" as we were called, loaded our rifles, and appointed our men to give the word in case any emergency occurred demanding their use. In answer to inquiries, we told the slave-owners that we meant to be prepared in case we fell in with a flock of wild geese or other game. While on the boat one man boasted that word had been sent on to give us such a warm reception as would prevent any "thieves and paupers" from coming on from the east.

This morning we are making preparations for traveling 35 miles to the Wahconah territory, which our agents say is the best land on this side of the globe, and they doubt whether the other side can produce any half as good.

I would say to the reader of this that on coming up the Missouri I saw splendid land, but never did I see anything like the land here. It costs a man not less than \$10 or \$50 to come here and return.—*Corn Rochester Democrat.*

THE PHASES OF LIFE.—The Baltimore American says that on Friday morning a lady appeared at the mayor's office in Baltimore, and asked aid to bury the remains of a cousin's husband, who had just died after a disease of ten years' standing. The wife, who for a long time had supported the family by the labor of her hands, had been obliged of late to relinquish her work for the purpose of ministering at the bedside of her husband. On the previous week she had sold the last bed, that on which he was repose, to procure a small amount of food to sustain life. She had become indebted to the amount of eleven dollars for house rent, and on the day before (Tuesday) her landlord had seized and sold the remainder of her property—which realized the sum of two dollars. Entirely destitute of food and furniture, the family remained in the house, and the father died without even a pillow on which to repose his head.

The unfortunate widow, thus destitute and starving, was a niece of the late John McDonough, the New Orleans millionaire. She is left to struggle through the world in abject poverty, while his ample estate is given to already rich and independent corporations. The lady who appeared at the mayor's office in behalf of her cousin, was also a niece of Mr. McDonough, and was too poor to render any assistance to the suffering one. Her kindred touched the kindly feelings of those present, and in a few moments a sufficient amount of money was contributed to bury the dead.

AUSTRALIAN GOLD AND THE DISCOVERY OF A GREAT RIVER.—The prospects of business in Australia appear to be more favorable than in California. The yield of gold is more certain and at present is larger. The London bankers estimate that from \$9,000,000 to £10,000,000 sterling per annum, or \$18,000,000 in our currency, is the aggregate that may continue to be looked for. The growth of the country in population and trade promises to realize all expectations. The increase from immigration in the single colony of Victoria alone, continues to average 15,000 souls per week, and the agricultural and commercial resources of the entire territory of South Australia, Victoria, and New South Wales, are found to be capable of vast expansion from the channel of traffic opened up by the navigation of the Murray. This river in its course forms a boundary to all the three colonies, and while it connects the whole, gives each colony a common outlet to the sea. Its exploration has been conducted so thoroughly that it is now ascertained to be navigable for steam vessels through a distance of 1,000 miles.

MORTALITY OF THE COUNTY POOR HOUSE IN JULY.—A careful examination of the official report of Dr. Pratt to the board of health, and of the certificates of death from the same source, furnishes us the following catalogue for the month of July:

There died of cholera 27 males and 29 females. . . . . 55 Add Mr. Otis and Mr. Hubbard. . . . . 2

Total deaths from cholera. . . . . 57 " other diseases. . . . . 9

Total mortality for the month. . . . . 66

Of the 66 deaths by cholera of pauper inmates, 25 were from the insane department, containing 53 inmates.

If we take the number of inmates at 270, as given by the superintendents, we find from the above statement, that one-fifth of the entire population of the institution has died of cholera in a single month. The same ratio of mortality in the city would have swept off 16,000 souls.

Sp. C. Bishop, of Edin., brought to our office on Saturday last, 16 heads of Timothy grass, grown from one root, the combined length of six of which is 60 inches, and the largest of which is 42, and the shortest six inches. They will grow on marsh, land, ditched and seeded upon the sod, without dragging or plowing—seed sown upon the snow. The ground is but partially seeded, scattered thinly

# THE DAILY GAZETTE.

BOSTON Aug. 16th.  
MASSACHUSETTS WHIG CONVENTION.—The whig state convention met here to-day.

P. Dexter, of Beverly, was chosen president, with twenty-three vice presidents. The president made a speech, in which he denounced the bombardment of Greytown.

Josiah Quincy spoke in favor of striking out of the constitution the obligation to return fugitive slaves, which was received with cheers.

Emory Washburn was nominated for governor, and Wm. C. Plunkett for lieutenant governor.

A resolution was adopted, declaring Massachusetts always true to the constitution and union, and that they need not abandon its principles. That it was the intention of the framers of the constitution to confine slavery to its then existing limits, as was clearly demonstrated by the passage of the ordinance of 1787. That the recent act of congress has wantonly and faithlessly annulled the solemn covenant that stood for more than thirty years, leaving no restriction upon the action of the free states, beyond the requirements of the constitution.

That the fugitive slave law requires amendment—securing trial by jury, and habeas corpus, and failing in this, it is unconstitutional and should be repealed.

That the people of Massachusetts are in favor of liberty, and opposed to the extension of slavery and will oppose it firmly, at all times under all circumstances.

That the president has violated the pledges made in his inaugural address, and stooped from his office to interfere in the action of the people, and by his cabinet appointing foreigners of questionable character to office, and excluded native citizens of high reputation and patriotism. For his cowardly attack on Greytown, and for not daring to insist on the full enjoyment of religious freedom for Americans abroad.

After several speeches, the resolutions were unanimously adopted.

CINCINNATI, Monday, Aug. 14, 1854.

The powder magazine at Maysville was fired by some miscreant at 2 o'clock yesterday morning. The explosion was terrific, the magazine containing 800 kegs of gunpowder. Thirteen houses were buried, but, singular to say, not a life was lost by the actual explosion, and but few were injured. One lady, however, has since died from the effects of the fright. The citizens were so much alarmed that some minutes elapsed before any would go into the street, the general impression being that the "day of judgment" had come. When the citizens sailed out they found the streets covered with the fragments of demolished houses, &c. The damage to property is between \$50,000 and \$100,000.

The mayor has offered a reward of \$1,000 for information that will lead to the conviction of the rascal that set fire to the magazine.

The result of the election in Iowa, is the handing over of the wall pointing to the utter overthrow of the Nebraska administration in the free states. Iowa was the most thoroughly wedded to this slavery-propagating administration of any free state. And the utter overthrow of the administration forces there, is but the precursor of more signal defeats to follow. One of the results of such defeats is to lead the administration presses to change their tune and to profess to be anti-Nebraska, and to do votes on that ground, while sustaining the Nebraska administration. The object being to deceive the people till after election, when these same presses will throw off the mask, say the question is settled; and and it wont do to agitate and distract the party.—Free Democrat.

**HEALTH.**—The health of Freeport has greatly improved since our last issue—in fact we have heard of no new actual cases of cholera since, neither have we heard of any reported ones, and therefore we conclude there has been none.—We are happy to be able to record this fact. Of course there is some sickness yet in our midst, but it has assumed altogether another form.—*Freeport Bulletin.*

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Aug. 18. JOHN KENYON.

**TO RENT.**—A small and pleasant room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of J. D. REYNOLD.

**LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.**

AT THE OLD STAND OF  
**LAWRENCE, STRONG, & CO.**

**DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT** and wrought Nails. Farming utensils of all kinds. Blacksmiths, Joiners, Carpenters, &c. The best quality Hatters' Hardware, Iron Pump Curbs, Tubing Chain and fixtures. Jappanned, Plaistered, Brass and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Baths. Also Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Linen, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.

Every Article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

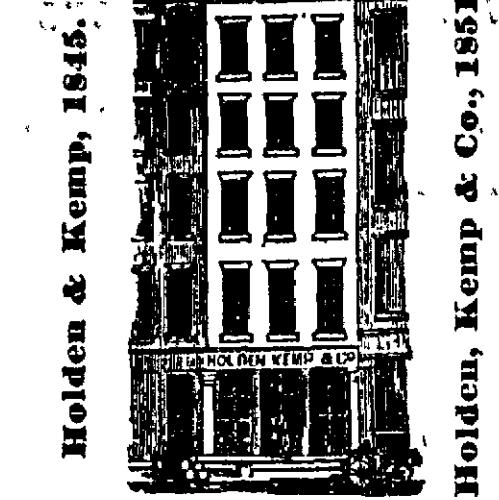
Orders generally solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American Main Street Janesville.

W. A. LAWRENCE, V. ATWOOD, F. S. LAWRENCE.

**PATENT MEDICINES** of all popular kinds at J. J. FARWELL'S.

**The Empire Drug Warehouse.**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
ESTABLISHED 1845!  
THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!



Holden, Kemp & Co., 1851.

BY TELEGRAPH!  
(REPORTED FOR THE JANESEVILLE GAZETTE.)

No report—wires down.

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OFFICE ROCK RIVER VALLEY UNION RAIL ROAD CO.,  
No. 18, Exchange Place.

NEW YORK, August 10th, 1854.

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1st. To hear reports of the board of directors, and to examine the statements of accounts as made up by the treasurer.

2nd. To consider what action they will take to increase the subscription to the capital stock of the company.

3rd. To adopt a revised code of by-laws.

4th. To elect a board of directors not exceeding fifteen.

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au 17-18 J. W. CURRIE, Secretary.

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Resolved: That an assessment of Ten Dollars on each share of stock of this company be and the same is hereby required to be paid to the treasurer of the company or his order at their office in the city of Janesville, Wis., on or before the second day of October 1854, and in default of payment the stock will be forfeited and all previous payments thereon.

In accordance with the above resolutions shareholders are requested to pay the above installments and assessment to J. Bolwell Dow, Esq., the company's office in the city of Janesville without further notice.

J. W. CURRIE,  
au 17-18 Treasurer R. B. V. U. R. H. Co.

## A CARD.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.,  
PROPRIETORS OF

**The Empire Drug Store,**

BEG to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin

in general and of the interior of the state in particular, that they have now received their Spring pur-

CHASES, MEDICINES, DYE-WOOD,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.,

Making our Stock complete in every department,

**THE WHOLESALE TRADE.**

Our business connections afford us facilities for

**JOINING GOODS** AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES,

decidedly lower than any concern in this state. Mer-

chants wishing to replenish their stock of

**STAPLE DRUGS**

will of course bear this fact in mind and get our prices.

To our large and increasing

**Retail Trade & Dispensing Department.**

We devote our personal and particular attention, and

the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for

the last Nine Years without the slightest accident or

mistake, is a sufficient guarantee that future commands will be as well attended to. All orders shall receive our

prompt attention, and goods packed and forwarded with care and dispatch.

Janesville, July 1854. J. J. FARWELL.

J. J.

10,000 FEET OF SILK BUREAUX,

of every style and price, and it is with great difficulty that the fair damasks of this fair valley can select,

FROM THE ONE THOUSAND PIECES.

Of all patterns and ranging in price from SIX CENTS

Per Yard to Twenty-Eight Cents, such dresses as will

add to their exquisite beauty, though it may as a gen-

eral thing, be as difficult to add to that beauty as it is

"to gild refined gold, paint the lily, or add perfume to

the violet."

It must not be inferred that we offer only these

and the many other articles for outer apparel, such as Cim-

meron and Foulard Silks, but all manner of

**COTTON, GRASS & LINEN GOODS**

are on change, so that every one may be entirely ac-

commodated with every article of female apparel—

EVEN French red faced Gauntlets,

do woolen do

Ladies' Embroidered Boots, Enamelled sewed Congress

Boots,

LADIES' MOROCCO POCKETS,

And all the articles manufactured of the best styles—

So that of this store, so far as articles which adorn La

Belle sexe are concerned, it may be truly said.

"CUSTOME cannot stifle the infant's exuberance."

While the Boston Store has made provision to pro-

tect the feet, it can also boast that it has all sorts of

**GLOVES,**

by which hands can be protected and retain

"The white wonder of Julie's hand."

And in taking leave of those of whom it is no exag-

geration to say they are

"Heaven's gift, best gift to man."

The Parcels of beauty, the Parcels of perfection,

the Parcels of taste, are those which unite great

knowledge of the business, fine personal presence and

ability of manner to a determination to discharge

consciously their several and respective duties;

while they may have the proper desire to effect

sales, they will never, in imitation of many of our con-

temporaries attempt to accomplish that by exagge-

ration, misrepresentation, exaggeration, tergiversa-

tion, fabrication, or by direct lying.

And now to the wants of the

**RUM.**

Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

**SYRINGES.**—Metallic, Self-injecting

and Common, from 1 oz. to 10 oz.; also, all sizes

Glass and male and female.

**BRUSHES** of every variety, style and

name, in quantities to suit.

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

**SPIRITS TURPENTINE**, by the barrel or gallon.

**RUM.**

**WINE.**

**WHISKY.**

Old Scotch; Irish; Old; Blended.

**LONDON PORTER AND SCOTCH Ale.**

**WHEELOCK.**

A. W. WHEELOCK.

au 22 Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

**A PERIODICAL IN JANESEVILLE!**

"The Wisconsin Home,"

will be printed on the first and fifteenth of

# THE DAILY GAZETTE.

BOSTON Aug. 16th.  
MASSACHUSETTS WHIG CONVENTION.—The whig state convention met here to-day.

P. Dexter, of Beverly, was chosen president, with twenty-three vice presidents. The president made a speech, in which he denounced the bombardment of Greytown.

Josiah Quincy spoke in favor of striking out of the constitution the obligation to return fugitive slaves, which was received with cheers.

Emory Washburn was nominated for governor, and Wm. C. Plunkett for lieutenant governor.

A resolution was adopted, declaring Massachusetts always true to the constitution and union, and that they need not abandon its principles. That it was the intention of the framers of the constitution to confine slavery to its then existing limits, as was clearly demonstrated by the passage of the ordinance of 1787. That the recent act of congress has wantonly and faithlessly annulled the solemn covenant that stood for more than thirty years, leaving no restriction upon the action of the free states, beyond the requirements of the constitution.

That the fugitive slave law requires amendment—securing trial by jury, and habeas corpus, and failing in this, it is unconstitutional and should be repealed.

That the people of Massachusetts are in favor of liberty, and opposed to the extension of slavery and will oppose it firmly, at all times under all circumstances.

That the president has violated the pledges made in his inaugural address, and stooped from his office to interfere in the action of the people, and by his cabinet appointing foreigners of questionable character to office, and excluded native citizens of high reputation and patriotism.

For his cowardly attack on Greytown, and for not daring to insist on the full enjoyment of religious freedom for Americans abroad.

After several speeches, the resolutions were unanimously adopted.

CINCINNATI, Monday, Aug. 14, 1854.

The powder magazine at Maysville was fired by some miscreant at 2 o'clock yesterday morning. The explosion was terrific, the magazine containing 800 kegs of gunpowder. Thirteen houses were buried, but, singular to say, not a life was lost by the actual explosion, and but few were injured. One lady, however, has since died from the effects of the fright. The citizens were so much alarmed that some minutes elapsed before any would go into the street, the general impression being that the "day of judgment" had come. When the citizens sallied out they found the streets covered with the fragments of demolished houses, &c. The damage to property is between \$50,000 and \$100,000.

The mayor has offered a reward of \$1,000 for information that will lead to the conviction of the rascal that set fire to the magazine.

The result of the election in Iowa, is the handing over of the wall pointing to the utter overthrow of the Nebraska administration in the free states. Iowa was the most thoroughly wedded to this slavery-propagating administration of any free state. And the utter overthrow of the administration forces there, is but the precursor of more signal defeats to follow. One of the results of such defeats is to lead the administration presses to change their tune and to profess to be anti-Nebraska, and to do votes on that ground, while sustaining the Nebraska administration. The object being to deceive the people till after election, when these same presses will throw off the mask, say the question is settled; and and it wont do to agitate and distract the party.—Free Democrat.

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Every Article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

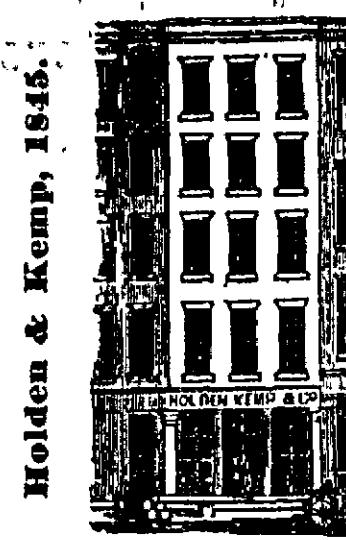
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PROPRIETORS OF

**The Empire Drug Store,**

BEG to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin in particular, that they have now received their Spring purchase of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, DYED WOOD, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.,

Making our Stock complete in every department.

**THE WHOLESALE TRADE.**

Our business connections afford us facilities for JOINING GOODS AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES, decidedly lower than any concern in this state. Merchants wishing to replenish their stock of

**STAPLE DRUGS**

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**Retail Trade & Dispensing Department.**

We devote our personal and particular attention, and the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for the last Nine Years without the slightest accident or mistake, is a sufficient guarantee that future commands will be as well attended to. All orders shall receive our prompt attention, and goods packed and forwarded with care and dispatch.

Janesville, July 1854. J. J. FARWELL.

J. J.

**WHITE CRYSTAL IRONSTONE**

FASHIONABLE IRONWARE, NEW EAGLE,

STAR OF THE WEST, ELEVATED OVEN,

COOK STOVE, &c., &c.,

at lower rates than can be obtained in any other establishment in this city.

# HARDWARE.

JOSEPH A. WOOD & CO.

Sign of the Padlock.

THE SUBSCRIBERS, thankful for the liberal patronage extended to them during the past year, would respectfully inform the people of Wisconsin that they have received the LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF

**Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Glass, Stoves, &c.**

ever offered in Janesville.

Among our stock of IRON and STEEL may be found the following, to which we add the collection of BLACKSMITH, WAGON, MAKERS and MACHINISTS.

Best American Blued Iron on all sizes.

Swedes do do do.

Studs, and American Horse Shoe Iron, all sizes.

Norway Nail Rods, best quality.

Sander's Cast Steel, all sizes and shapes.

Tin Calk Steel.

English Sprung Steel.

White Brass 4 & 6 inches wide.

Also, Anvils, Vices, Hammers, Tinsmiths, &c.

We also require a critical examination of our large and varied assortment of

**Carpenters' & Joiners' & Coopers' Tools,**

Purchased direct from the Manufacturer, consisting in part of the very best makes of

Plates of every description.

Cast Steel Chisels of all kinds,

Augers and Auger Bits, Braces and Bits,

Broad Axle, Arch, Hammer, Steel Squares,

Try Squared, Patent Level, Spirit Levels, &c.,

All of superior quality and from the best makers.

We also have an endless variety of

**Farming Implements,**

Shovels, Spades, Scops, Scythes and Saths,

2 & 3 ft. & Tined Forks,

Hoes, Corn Shovels, &c., &c.,

at lower rates than can be obtained in any other establishment in this city.

**STOVES**

of every style may be found at our Ware Rooms. Our assortment of Cook Stoves is very large. We have for

the following:

BANNER, IMPROVED EMPIRE STATE, NEW EAGLE,

NEW WORLD, PACIFIC, RED JACKET,

STAR OF THE WEST, Elevated Oven,

MONING STAR, do do,

CULTIVATOR, do do,

PIPE LINE, do do,

Also, a great many of PREMIUM STOVES. Parlor Cooks, Box and Parlor Stoves, being the best assortment ever offered here, and made of the best materials. Having paid cash for all our stoves at time of purchase, and thereby obtaining a great discount, we are prepared to sell at much

**LOWER PRICES,**

than those who try to compete with us.

We manufacture

**TIN, Sheet Iron & Copper Ware,**

and always have a large assortment on hand.

Persons at a distance favoring us with their orders, may rest assured that we will attend to them to the best of our ability.

Having had thirteen years experience in this branch of trade, we being educated in a large importing house in New York, we can offer greater inducements than any other establishment here.

JOSEPH A. WOOD & CO.,

43 Sign of the Padlock, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**NEW GOODS!**

**\$15,000 Worth of**

**BOOTS AND SHOES**

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

**Wisconsin Boot & Shoe Store,**

I AM now receiving one of the largest and finest stocks of Boots and Shoes that I have ever before brought to Janesville, and what is finer than all the rest, I can sell them at lower prices than I have ever sold before, notwithstanding the great advantage in the Easter Market. My assortment of

**Ladies Fine Shoes,**

in particular, I have no hesitation in saying cannot be equalled in the State, both for style and durability, being all made to order, and in such a manner that I can warrant every article I sell with the understanding at all times, that if they do not come up to the warrant, they shall be refunded free of charge.

GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.

In this line I know beyond a doubt that I can show you a finer assortment and at better prices by

**S. C. SPAULDING,**  
Proprietor of the  
**JEWELRY AND VARIETY STORE,**  
has just received a large and beautiful  
assortment of New Styles of

**Fall and Winter Goods,**

which in addition to his former stock, makes it supply  
the most perfect and extensive of any in the  
West. Among which may be found

**Fine English Lever Gold Watches,**

Also a variety of ANCHORS and LEVER, Hunting  
and Open Face, LONDON English Lever, Anchor and  
Levite SILVER WATCHES.

**His STOCK of JEWELRY**

Comprises the most beautiful and fashionable articles  
manufactured, among which may be found a splendid  
assortment of New Style.

Ladies Brooches, Bracelets, Ear Drops and Rings,  
Finger Rings, Gold Thimbles,  
Gold Pens, Gold and Silver Spectacles,  
Gold Buttons, Watch Chains,  
Watch Hooks, Lockets,  
Steer Buttons, Snaps, Slides, Tortoise,  
Gents Cravats and Bow Tie Pins, &c. &c.

**SILVERWARE**

Comprising of Plain and Threaded Tea and Table Spoons,  
Table Forks, Butter Knives, Fruit Knives,  
Sugar Ladles and Shovels,

Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tobacco Boxes,

all warranted to be of quality equal to American Cutlery.

**HIS STOCK of PLATED GOODS**

Consists of Cutlery, Cake Baskets, Card Receivers,

Sugar Dishes, Canisterisks, Card Receivers,

Ten, Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons,

Butter Knives, &c. &c.

A lot of FINE BRITANNIA TEA POTS New Style.

A Good Assortment of GERMAN SILVER GOODS.

CHINA TEA SETS, Mugs and Saucers,

Candy Sticks, Card Receivers,

Vases, Mugs and Figures.

**CUTLERY.**

A lot of fine Table Cutlery, Pocket Knives, Scissors,

Shears, Razors, &c. &c.

**PORT MONOGRAM, ACCORDIONS, FLUTES, TOY**

BOOKS, SONG BOOKS, NOTE PAPERS,

ENVELOPES, NOVELS.

**TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!!!**

Every Child should have some.

**CLOCKS.**

Time pieces, ornamental and plain, warranted to keep

Good Time.

LOOKING GLASSES, Glass Vases, Bird Fountains, Statuary, India Rubber Rattles, Balls, Babies' Toys, &c.

WATCHES and CLOCK MATERIALS.

WATCHES Cleaned and Repaired to suit

customers' taste.

CASH Paid for California Gold and old Silver.

S. C. SPAULDING.

**ARRIVAL!**

AT THE HAT, CAP AND FUR EMPIRUM

ON WEST SIDE THE RIVER.

The Largest Stock ever brought to this Market.

CONSISTING OF FINE MOLESKIN, SILK, BLACK & DHAB, FUR WOOL, PANAMA, LEGORN, STRAW, PALM-LEAF HATS, or all the latest fads in the market.

CAPS—Everything desirable, too numerous to mention.

LADIES RIDING HATS, a beautiful article.

Also a full assortment of Gent's Findings, comprising

SHIRTS, COLLARS, SUSPENDER BRACES STOCKS,

HOSTESS, GLOVES, &c. &c.

all of which have been brought directly from the Importer, and manufactured by a resident agent in New York, and will be sold at prices that defy competition.

**Call and See,**

At the sign of the BIG HAT before purchasing elsewhere.

Hats made to order; Repairs attended to.

JNO. R. DEALE.

Janesville May 17th, 1854.

**Sky-Light Daguerreotypes.**

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.

75 CENTS TO \$5.00.

MR. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.) respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent residence in Janesville, and has taken rooms over ELIE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take

Daguerreotype Licenses.

Either short or in groups, not to be exceeded in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in any good style by the Artist, producing, having all the improved chemicals of the age, which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and life-like picture.

Miniatures taken in all weathers equally well, and warranted not to fade in the least, from 75 cents to \$1.

Pictures taken over for 50 cents.

Lockets and fancy cases of all styles furnished to order, and also miniatures in Pla. and Bracelets.

Miniatures of sick or diseased persons taken at their residences if required.

Portraits of Children of any age correctly taken at very low rates.

Our Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M., and he invites all those that wish to see GOOD Pictures, to Call and Examine his Specimens, whether they wish likenesses or not.

Among these specimens are Miniatures of Henry Clay, John P. Hale, Jenny Lind and General Tom Thumb.

Instructions given in the art on reasonable terms.

Janesville, Dec. 1, 1854.

**TO BUILDERS.**

MATERIALS FURNISHED.

THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to furnish BUILDING MATERIALS in any quantity, and CHEAPER than can be sold anywhere else in this vicinity. Working one of the very best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for Getting Out and Dressing Stone, manufacturing himself Quick Lime, and having put in perfect operation his Mill for the manufacture of Water Lime, he can offer superior inducements to builders for the purchase of these materials.

**Water Lime,**

Has been fully tested, and found to be of an excellent quality, and he is now prepared to WARRANT it in all cases, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy, in furnishing.

**Building Stone,**

It is not too much to say he is in advance of all competitors. He can furnish them in the rough, or dressed, in any quantity, or of any size, and cheaper than can be found elsewhere.

**Quick Lime,**

Always on hand, and orders can be filled at all times, and to any extent.

The subscriber has now invested a large amount of Capital in his operations, and has spared no expense in perfecting his works, and will give careful attention to the preparation of his materials. His location and the convenience of easy access to his Mill and Quarry, together with the peculiar character of his Materials, induces him to believe that he can give satisfaction to all who will enquire of him.

C. DUSTIN,

Janesville, Jan. 10, 1854.

**Sheet Music Supply.**

MUSIC!

NEW SUPPLY.

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books, with a general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received and for sale.

SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, Aug. 5, 1854.

**Plows.** Grand old Town east and

Plain Steel at manufacturer's price, by

I. M. SMITH.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

Sheet Music Supply.

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NEW SUPPLY.

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and

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SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

**S. C. SPAULDING,**  
Proprietor of the  
**JEWELRY AND VARIETY STORE,**  
has just received a large and beautiful  
assortment of New Styles of

**Fall and Winter Goods,**

which in addition to his former stock, makes it supply  
the most perfect and extensive of any in  
the West. Among which may be found

**Fine English Lever Gold Watches,**

Also a variety of ANCHORS and LEVER, Hunting  
and Open Face, LONDON English Lever, Anchor and  
Levite SILVER WATCHES.

**His STOCK OF JEWELRY**

Comprises the most beautiful and fashionable articles  
manufactured, among which may be found a splendid  
assortment of New Style.

Ladies Brooches, Bracelets, Ear Drops and Rings,  
Finger Rings, Gold Thimbles,  
Gold Pens, Gold and Silver Spectacles,  
Gold and Pearl Buckles, Seals, Keys,  
Watch Hooks, Lockets,  
Steer Buttons, Snaps, Slides, Tortoises,  
Gents Cravats and Bow Tie Pins, &c. &c.

**SILVERWARE**

Comprising of Plain and Threaded Tea and Table Spoons,  
Table Forks, Butter Knives, Fruit Knives,  
Sugar Ladles and Shovels,

Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tobacco Boxes,

all warranted to be of quality equal to American Culin-

**HIS STOCK OF PLATED GOODS**

Complaints of Cutters, Cake Baskets, Card Receivers,

Sugar Dishes, Canisterisks, Card Receivers,

Ten, Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons,

Table, Dining and Dessert Forks,

Butter Knives, &c. &c.

A lot of FINE BRITANNIA TEA POTS New Style.

A Good Assortment of GERMAN SILVER GOODS.

CHINA TEA SETS, Mugs and Saucers,

Candy Sticks, Card Receivers,

Vases, Mugs and Figures.

**CUTLERY.**

A lot of fine Table Cutlery, Pocket Knives, Scissors,

Shears, Razors, &c. &c.

**PORT MONOGRAMS, ACCORDIONS, FLUTES, TOY**

BOOKS, SONG BOOKS, NOTE PAPERS,

ENVELOPES, NOVELS.

**TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!!!**

Every Child should have some.

**CLOCKS.**

Time pieces, ornamental and plain, warranted to keep

Good Time.

LOOKING GLASSES, Glass Vases, Bird Fountains, Statuary, India Rubber Rattles, Balls, Babies' Toys, &c.

WATCHES and CLOCK MATERIALS.

WATCHES Cleaned and Repaired to suit cus-

tomers' taste.

CASH Paid for California Gold and old Silver.

S. C. SPAULDING.

**ARRIVAL!**

AT THE HAT, CAP AND FUR EMPIRUM

ON WEST SIDE THE RIVER.

The Largest Stock ever brought to this Market.

CONSISTING OF FINE MOLESKIN, SILK,

BLACK & DHAB, FUR WOOL, PANAMA, LEG-

ORN, STRAW, PALM-LEAF HATS, or all the latest

fads in the Market.

CAPS—Everything desirable, too numerous to

mention, to give you a full list.

LADIES RIDING HATS, a beautiful article.

Also a full assortment of Gent's Findings, comprising

SHIRTS, COLLARS, SUSPENDER BRACES STOCKS,

HOSTS, TIE, GLOVES, &c. &c.

ALL of which have been brought directly from the Importer,

and manufactured by a resident agent in New York,

and will be sold at prices that defy competition.

**Call and See,**

At the sign of the BIG HAT before purchasing else-

where. Hats made to order; Repairs attended to.

JNO. R. DEALE.

Janesville May 17th, 1854.

75 CENTS TO \$5.00.

MR. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.)

respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of

this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent le-

tation in Janesville, and has taken rooms over ELI'S

JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take

Daguerreotype Licenses.

Either short or in groups, not to be exceeded in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in any good style by the Art-

ist, producing, having all the improved chemicals of the art,

which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and life-like pic-

ture, taken over for 50 cents.

Lockets and fancy cases of all styles furnished to order, and also miniatures in Pla. and Bracelets.

Miniatures of sick or diseased persons taken at their residences if required.

Pictures of Children of any age correctly taken at very low rates.

Our Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M., and we invite all those that wish to see GOOD Pictures, to

Call and Examine his Specimens,

whether they wish likenesses or not.

Among these specimens are Miniatures of Henry Clay, John P. Hale, Jenny Lind and General Tom Thumb.

Instructions given in the art on reasonable terms.

Janesville, Dec. 1, 1854.

75 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**TO BUILDERS.**

Materials Furnished.

THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to fur-

nish BUILDING MATERIALS in any quantity, and

cheaper than can be sold anywhere else in this vil-

lancy. Working one of the very best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for Getting

Out and Dressing Stone, manufacturing himself Quick-

Lime, and having put in perfect operation his Mill

for the manufacture of Water Lime, he can offer super-

ior inducements to builders for the purchase of these

articles, (See Water Lime.)

Water Lime,

Has been fully tested, and found to be of an excellent

quality, and he is now prepared to WARRANT IT in all

cases, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy,

In furnishing.

**Building Stone,**

It is no fault to say he is in advance of all competi-

tors. He can furnish them in the rough, or dressed, in

any quantity, or of any size, and cheaper than can be

found elsewhere.

**Quick Lime,**

Always on hand, and orders can be filled at all times, and to any extent.

The subscriber has now invested a large amount of

Capital in his operations, and has spared no expense

in perfecting his works, and will give careful attention

to the preparation of his materials. His location and

the convenience of easy access to his Mill and Quarry,

together with the peculiar character of his Materials,

induces him to believe that he can give satisfaction to all who will enquire of him.

C. DUSTIN,

Janesville, Jan. 10, 1854.

100 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**MUSIC SUPPLY.**

Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books, with a general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received and for sale.

SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

8. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at

SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, Aug. 5, 1854.

100 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**PLOWS.** Grand old Town east and

Plain Steel at manufacturer's price, by

I. M. SMITH.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

100 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**SHIELD SUPPLY.**

Musical Instruments, Sheet Music, &c. &c.

100 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**NEW SUPPLY.**

Sheet Music, Violin and

Guitar Strings, Instruction Books, with a

general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received

and for sale.

SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

8. All the valuable new music received imme-

diately after its publication at

SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854.

100 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**EXCELSIOR SUPPLY.**

Musical Instruments, Sheet Music, &c. &c.

100 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**NEW SUPPLY.**

Sheet Music, Violin and

Guitar Strings, Instruction Books, with a

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100 CENTS TO \$5.00.

**NEW SUPPLY.**

Sheet Music, Violin and

Guitar Strings, Instruction Books, with a

general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received



# THE DAILY GAZETTE.

BOSTON Aug. 16th.  
MASSACHUSETTS WHIG CONVENTION.—The  
whig state convention met here to-day.

P. Dexter of Beverly, was chosen president,  
with twenty-three vice presidents. The presi-  
dent made a speech, in which he denounced the  
bombardment of Greystown.

Josiah Quincy spoke in favor of striking out  
of the constitution the obligation to return fugi-  
tive slaves, which was received with cheers.

Henry Washburn was nominated for govern-  
or, and Wm. C. Plunkett for lieutenant govern-  
or.

A resolution was adopted, declaring Massa-  
chusetts whigs always true to the constitution  
and union, and that they need not abandon its  
principles. That it was the intention of the  
framers of the constitution to confine slavery to  
its then existing limits, as was clearly demon-  
strated by the passage of the ordinance of 1787. That  
the recent act of congress has wantonly and  
faithlessly annulled the solemn covenant that  
stood for more than thirty years, leaving no re-  
striction upon the action of the free states, beyond  
the requirements of the constitution.

That the fugitive slave law requires amend-  
ments securing trial by jury, and habeas corpus,  
and failing in this, it is unconstitutional and  
should be repealed.

That the people of Massachusetts are in favor of  
slavery, and opposed to the extension of slave-  
ry and will oppose it firmly, at all times under  
all circumstances.

That the president has violated the pledges  
made in his inaugural address, and stooped from  
his office to interfere in the action of the people,  
and by his cabinet appointing foreigners of  
questionable character to office, and excluded  
native citizens of high reputation and patriotism.  
For his cowardly attack on Greystown, and for  
not daring to insist on the full enjoyment of reli-  
gious freedom for Americans abroad.

After several speeches, the resolutions were  
unanimously adopted.

CINCINNATI, Monday Aug. 14, 1854.

The powder magazine at Maysville was grad-  
ed by some miscreant at 2 o'clock yesterday morn-  
ing. The explosion was terrible, the magazine  
containing 800 kegs of gunpowder. Thirteen  
houses were buried, but, singular to say, not a  
life was lost by the actual explosion, and but  
few were injured. One lady, however, has since  
died from the effects of the fight. The citizens  
were so much alarmed that some minutes  
elapsed before any would go into the street, the  
general impression being that the "day of judg-  
ment" had come.

When the citizens sailed out  
they found the streets covered with the frag-  
ments of demolished houses, &c. The damage  
to property is between \$50,000 and \$100,000.

The mayor has offered a reward of \$1,000 for

information that will lead to the conviction of  
the rascal that set fire to the magazine.

The result of the election in Iowa, is the hand-  
writing on the wall pointing to the utter over-  
throw of the Nebraska administration in the free  
states. Iowa was the most thoroughly wedded  
to this slavery-propagating administration of any  
free state. And the utter overthrow of the ad-  
ministration forces there, is but the precursor  
of more signal defeats to follow. One of the  
results of such defeats is to lead the administra-  
tion presses to change their tune and to profess  
to be anti-Nebraska, and claim votes on that  
ground, while continuing the Nebraska adminis-  
tration. The object being to deceive the peo-  
ple till after election, when these same presses  
will throw off the mask, say the question is set-  
tled; and it won't do to agitate and distract  
the party.—Free Democrat.

HEALTH.—The health of Freeport has greatly  
improved since our last issue—in fact we have  
heard of no new actual cases of cholera since,  
neither have we heard of any reported ones, and  
therefore we conclude there has been none.—  
We are happy to be able to record this fact. Of  
course there is some sickness yet in our midst,  
but it has assumed altogether another form.—  
*Freeport Bulletin.*

THE PRESENCE OF MIND OF A LITTLE GIRL.—  
The following singular incident which occurred  
in this city a few days since, is related to us:

A little girl about 8 years of age, in attempting  
to pass from one side of the street to the other,  
carelessly ran immediately before a team, that  
was passing at the time, so that she came near  
being run over. Seeing her danger, she clasp-  
ed her arms around one of the legs of the horse  
nearest to her, and in this manner, was carried  
along until the team, which was going at a rap-  
id rate, was stopped by the driver, when she  
left her temporary refuge, and gained the op-  
posite side of the street unharmed, but not a lit-  
tle frightened. It will probably be some time  
before she attempts a similarfeat.—*Utica Ob-  
server.*

JOHN JACOB ASTOR.—The American Croesus,

John Jacob Astor, was born in the little village  
of Waldorf, near Heidelberg, on the Rhine.—  
In his will, he made provision for an institution  
which will perpetuate his memory in the place  
of his birth, as the "Astor Library" will in the  
place of his residence. The "Astor House,"

as it is called, was dedicated with solemn cere-  
monies at 4 o'clock, on the afternoon of Satur-  
day, July 9, and is intended to answer three

purposes, viz: an infant school; an educational  
institute for the young, and a retreat for indi-  
gent aged persons. The funds at its disposal

are said to be amply sufficient.

The Manchester American states that the late  
attack on the president is suggestive of the  
character of the administration. Caesar fell by  
gold steel; informal machines were prepared for  
Napoleon; sabletooth sought Louis Philippe. Our  
president is attacked with boiled eggs.

JOHN KENYON

WISHING to reduce his stock of  
goods as low as possible before bringing on a  
GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF NEW FALL GOODS, has  
concluded to sell them at prices very little above cost,  
Boots and Shoes cheaper than ever. Please to add  
and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

JOHN KENYON.

Janesville, Aug. 16, 1854.

TO RENT.—A small and pleasant  
room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of

J. D. REXFORD.

LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF  
LAWRENCE, STRONG, & CO.

DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT

and Wrought Nails. Farming utensils of all kinds.

Blacksmiths, Joiners, and Carpenters' Tools. Sheet

Hardware, general, Portable and Pocket Cutlery, and

Household Hardware, Iron Pans, Cast Iron

Chains and fixtures. Japanned, Plated,

Brass, and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of

Baths. Also Cook, Parlor, Hand, and Box Stoves.

Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers

of Tin, Sheet Iron, and Copper Ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted

to give perfect satisfaction.

Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended.

Remember the place, two doors south of the Ameri-  
can, Main street Janesville.

W. M. Atwood, F. S. Lawrence.

PATENT MEDICINES of all popular

kinds at [Jy11] FARRELL & BRO.

BOSTON Aug. 16th.

## The Empire Drug Warehouse.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
ESTABLISHED 1845!  
THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!



HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., 1854.

### A CARD.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., PROPRIETORS OF

The Empire Drug Store,

BEG to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin

sin generally and of the interior of the state in particular, that they have now received their Spring pur-

chase of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, DYE-WOOD,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.,

Making out Stock complete in every department.

**THE WHOLESALE TRADE.**

Our business connections afford us facilities for

JOBBING GOODS AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES,

decidedly lower than any concern in this state. Mer-

chants wishing to replenish their stock of

**STAPLE DRUGS**

will of course bent their mind in mind and get our prices.

To our large and increasing

**Retail Trade & Dispensing Department**

We devote our personal and particular attention, and

the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for

the last Nine Years without the slightest accident or

mistake, is a sufficient guarantee that future commands

will be as well attended to. All orders shall receive our

prompt attention, and goods packed and forwarded with care and dispatch.

Janesville, July 1854.

Jy24

GUM DROPS.—A full assortment of

the different flavors, fresh, for sale by

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

ENGLISH CASTILE SOAP.—30

Boxes for sale very low.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WINDOW GLASS.—Another arrival

of 100 bxs assorted sizes at the Empire Drug Store.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

OSGOOD'S CHOLAGOGUE for Fever

& Ague.—6 Gross just received on consignment.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

COD LIVER OIL.—Rashon & Clark's

celebrated Cod Liver Oil, by the dozen or bottle.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

4 BBLs. PURE CREAM TARTAR.

Nothing but a pure article is ever sold at our store,

and persons who buy Cream Tartar of us, are saved

the trouble of returning it.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

DR. BEACH'S CORDIAL.—A per-

fect Specific for Summer complaints and dysentery

in children.

(Jy19) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

SPIRITS TURPENTINE, by the bar-

rel or gallon.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

SYRINGES.—Metallic, Self-injecting

and Common, from 1 oz. to 16 oz.; also, all sizes

Glass, male and female.

Jy11 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

BRUSHES of every variety, style and

name, in quantities to suit.

Jy10 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE, this day

received (Jy12) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

PATENT DRYER—Five cases in cans

assorted from 1 lb. to 10 lbs.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

3 BBLs. BOILED LINSEED OIL.

This article can now be had pure at our store.

Jy10 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

PURE BRANDY—In pint and half-

pint bottles. Also a fine assortment of liquor

PLASMS.

Jy10 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

CHROME GREEN—10 cases dry and

ground in oil, Tirmsen best.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

MUSTANG LINIMENT.—10 gross

this valuable preparation, embracing the three

different sizes, just received at the agency in this city.

(Jy12) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

A YER'S PILLS.—A large consign-

ment this valuable Medicine just received.

Jy11 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WOLFE'S SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.

A large consignment this day received.

Jy10 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LINSEED OIL, by the Cask, Barrel

or Gallon.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

HARRISON'S CELEBRATED

PERFUMERY,

WHICH HAS GAINED for itself a

reputation, rivaled by none, even of foreign or

domestic manufacture, can now be procured at home

at Harrison's card prices, at wholesale or retail.

The following is only a slight enumeration, for Hand-

</

**S. C. SPAULDING,**  
PROPRIETOR OF THE  
**JEWELRY AND VARIETY STORE,**  
HAS JUST RECEIVED A Large and Beautiful  
assortment of New Styles of  
**Fall and Winter Goods,**  
which in addition to his former stock, makes his supply  
the MOST PERFECT AND EXTENSIVE of any in the West. Among which may be found  
**Fine English Lever Gold Watches,**  
Also a variety of ANCHORS and LEPINE, Hunting  
and Open Face, English Lever, Anchor and  
Lepine SILVER WATCHES.

**HIS STOCK OF JEWELRY**  
comprises the most beautiful and fashionable articles  
manufactured, among which may be found a splendid  
assortment of New Style  
Ladies Brooches, Ear Drops and Rings,  
Hand Chains, Gold Thimbles,  
Gold Purses, Gold and Silver Spectacles,  
Pad, Guard and Vest Chain,  
Fish and Belt Buckles, Scals, Keys,  
Watch Hooks, Lockets,  
Sleeve Buttons, Snap, Slides, Tophandles,  
Gents Cravats and Bowtie Plus, &c. &c.

**SILVER WARE,**  
Consisting of Plain and Threaded Tea and table Spoons,  
Table Forks, Butter Knives, Fruit Knives,  
Sugar Ladles and Spoons,  
Salt and Mustard Spoons, Tobacco Boxes,—  
all warranted to be of quality equal to American Coin

**HIS STOCK OF PLATED GOODS**  
Consists of Cutlery, Cake Baskets, Card Receivers,  
Sugar Dishes, Candelabra, etc.,  
Tea Table, Dessert, Salt and Mustard Spoons,  
Tea Table, Dining and Dessert Forks,  
Butter Knives, &c. &c.  
A lot of FINE BRITANNIA TEA POTS New Style.  
A Good Assortment of CHINIAN SILVER GOODS.  
CHINA TEA SETS, Muffin Cups and Saucers,  
Candy Sticks, Card Receivers,  
Yeast, Slugs and Figurines.

**CUTLERY.**  
The subscriber has just received from the New York  
Surgical Instrument Manufactory a supply of their  
Celebrated Instruments, to which they ask the attention of  
Physicians and Surgeons, which they offer at Manufacturers' Prices, adding freight and insurance.

**Port Monnoies, Accordions, Flutes, Toy Books, Song Books, Note Paper, Envelopes, Novels.**

**Toys! Toys!! Toys!!!**  
Every Child should have some.

**CLOCKS.**

Time piece, ornamental and plain, warranted to keep  
Good Time.

**LOOKING GLASSES, Glass Vases, Bird Fountains, Statuary, India Rubber Rattles, Bells, Babies' Toys, &c.**

**WATCH and CLOCK MATERIALS.**

**WATCHES** Cleaned and Repaired to suit customers.

**12 CASH Paid for California Gold and old Silver.**

**S. C. SPAULDING.**

**ARRIVAL!**

  
AT THE HAT, CAP AND FUR EMPORIUM  
ON WEST SIDE THE RIVER.

The Largest Stock ever brought to this Market,  
CONSISTING OF FINE MOLESKIN, SILK, BLACK DRAB, FUR WOOL, PANAMA, LEGHORN, BEAR, PALM-Wool HATS, of all the latest fashions in the Market.

**CAPS**—Everything desirable, too numerous to mention.

LADIES RIDING HATS, a beautiful article.

Also a full assortment of Gent's Findings, comprising  
SHIRTS, COLLARS, SUSPENDER BRACES, STOCKS, HOSIERY, GLOVES, &c. &c., all of which have been bought directly of the Importer, and manufactured by a resident agent in New York, and will be sold at prices that duly compete.

**Call and See,**

At the sign of the BIG HAT before purchasing elsewhere.

Hats made to order; Repairing attended to.

**JNO. R. BEALE.**

Janesville May 17th, 1854.

**Sky-Light Daguerreotypes.**

**GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.**

75 CENTS to \$5.00.

MR. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.) respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent location in JANEVILLE, and has taken rooms over ELIE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take

**Daguerreotype Licences,**

either single or in groups, not to be surpassed in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in as good style as the Art can produce, having all the improved chemicals of the age, which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and lifelike picture.

Miniatures taken in all weathers equally well, and warrant not to fade in time, from 75 cents to \$1. Pictures taken over for 50 cents.

Lockets and fancy cases of all styles furnished to order, and also miniatures in Pin and Bracelets.

Miniatures of sick or diseased persons taken at their residences if required.

Pictures of Children or any age correctly taken at very low rates.

His Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M., and he invites all those that wish to see GOOD Pictures, to

**Call and Examine his Specimens,**

whether they like likenesses or not.

Among these specimens are Miniatures of Henry Clay, John P. Hale, Jenny Lind and General Tom Thumb.

Instructions given in the art on reasonable terms.

Janesville, Dec. 1, 1852.

**TO BUILDERS.**

**Materials Furnished.**

THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to furnish BUILDING MATERIALS in any quantity, and CHEAPER than can be sold anywhere else in this vicinity. Working one of the very best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for Getting Out and Dressing Stone, manufacturing it in Mill for the manufacture of Water lime, he can offer superior inducements to builders for the purchase of these articles. His

**Water Lime,**

Has been fully tested, and found to be of an excellent quality, and is now prepared to WARRANT IT in all cases, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy. In furnishing

**Building Stone,**

It is not too much to say he is in advance of all competitors. Having situated himself in the rough, or dressed, in the best quantity, or of any size, and cheaper than can be found elsewhere.

**Quick Lime,**

Always in hand, and orders can be filled at all times, without any exertion.

The subscriber has now invested a large amount of capital in his operations, and has spared no expense in perfecting his works, and will give careful attention to the preparation of his materials. His location and the convenience of easy access to his Mill and Quarry, together with the superior character of his Materials, induces him to believe that he can give satisfaction to all who call upon him.

Janesville, Jan. 10, 1854.

C. DUSTIN.

10¢

**SHEET MUSIC.**

MUSIC!

**NEW SUPPLY.**

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books with a general assortment of Vocal Mus' Books, just received and for sale at SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, Aug. 6, 1854.

PLOWS—Grand de Tour cast and

Plow Steel for sale at manufacturer's price, by

I. M. SMITH.

Land Contracts for sale at this office.

**NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE**



## Philadelphia Drug Store.

WEST SIDE THE RIVER.

IS NOW OPEN.

A NEW WAR AGAINST HIGH PRICES OF MERCHANDISE HAS JUST BROKEN OUT AT

THE LITTLE REGULATOR OF

The Dry Goods Trade.

IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVALS!

Cash System Triumphant!

GOODS CHEAPER THAN EVER BEFORE KNOWN.

JACKMAN, PARKER & CO. Are

now receiving in their Store corner of Main and Milwaukee Streets, the most extensive assortment of Merchandise ever before seen at any establishment in the State, consisting in part of very general assortment.

STEADY & FANCY DRY GOODS, READY MADE CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BONNETS, BOOTS AND SHOES, GROCERIES, CIGARS, DRIED FRUIT, SALT, WATER LIME, CRUST STONES, &c.

and every thing in the shape of Merchandise that is wanted in any town or city. In the

DRY GOODS

Department our stock is at present the largest, richest and most varied assortment offered in JANEVILLE.

Among our ERICKSON GOODS may be found the most magnificent stock of Padua Black and Watered Gobelin, Silk, and Plain and Striped Paisley Silks, offered for sale in JANEVILLE.

The attention of the ladies is particularly directed to our very extensive assortment of

PLAIN BLACK SILKS.

They are respectably compliment their stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRUGS,

as being about the fullest and most complete in the interior of the State, and comprising many Medicinal Agents recently introduced to the notice of the Faculty.

They are now in receipt of the latest from the

Faculty, and are anxious to have their

trade well known.

Upon our stock of low priced Dress Goods may be found

3,000 yards, Fine French Linens at 55¢ per yard, sold at other

stores at 15, per yard.

4,000 do. do, sold at other stores 15, 3d, per yard.

1,000 do. 1d, sold at other stores 15, 6d, do.

2,000 do. Bargain Drapery, 1d, sold at other stores 2d.

10,000 do. Medium Prints, 6d, 1c, sold at other stores 10c per yard.

SHAWLS!

In this department we have a very extensive assortment

of White Crapé, Square and long, Plain and Plaided Cashmere, Black and Colored Silk, Barege, and everything in the Shawl line, from the lowest price to the

best article in the market.

OGILVIE & BARROWS,

West side the River.

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TO DAGUERREAN ARTISTS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully call the attention of Daguerreotypists, and others interested in their stock of

ARTISTS MATERIALS, CHEMICALS, &c.,

which comprises all the articles used in the Photographic Art, including the most BEAUTIFUL MINIATURE CASES AND LOCKETS, in all styles to be found in the country, all of which they offer at the very lowest prices, and guaranteed satisfaction to every purchaser.

OGILVIE & BARROWS,

West side the River.

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BEESWAX for sale at

PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.

A LARGE Assortment of FANCY HAIR BRUSHES AND COMBS at

42 PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.

WINDOW GLASS—French and American

WINDOW GLASS, from 75 to 20x30—a full supply for sale by

OGILVIE & BARROWS,

West side the River.

42

CHERRY PECTORAL:

For the Cure of

COUGHS, COLDS,

HOARSENESS, BRON-

CHITIS, CROUP, ASTH-

MA, WHOOPING-COUGH

AND CONSUMPTION.

THE SUBSCRIBERS not being regular agents

for the sale of the above named Medicines, offer

to all persons who may be interested in

PERFUMERY.—Received a Large Assortment of LÜBIN'S and HAM-

RON'S CELEBRATED PERTIFER, which they offer

to dealers at a small discount on cost.

OGILVIE & BARROWS,

Philadelphia Drug Store.

OGILVIE & BARROWS,

West side the River.

42

To Builders and Painters.

A FULL SUPPLY OF

THOMPSON'S PURE LEAD,

French and American Zinc,

Silver's Plastic Paint,

Linen Oil, boiled and raw, Turpentine,

Paint Brushes, all kinds,

Patent Dryer, English, Varnishes,

Painters' Colors, &c., &c.,

Always on hand and for sale at the lowest prices, at

PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.

42

CHERRY PECTORAL:

For the Cure of

COUGHS, COLDS,